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Tabela 3.1 Segurança na visão tradicional e Segurança centrada no indivíduo

	Segurança centrada no estado (ótica neorealista)	Segurança centrada no indivíduo
Referente (objeto)	O estado é o objeto a ser protegido. Se o estado está protegido, todos que vivem dentro dele também estarão protegidos.	Indivíduos são tão importantes quanto os estados. A segurança do estado é um meio e não um fim.
Valores	Soberania, poder, integridade territorial, independência nacional	Segurança pessoal, bem estar e liberdade individual: 1.Segurança física e provisão de necessidades básicas 2.Liberdade pessoal (de associação) 3.Direitos Humanos, econômicos e sociais
Ameaças	Violência direta organizada por outros estados, violência e coerção provenientes de outros estados e atores não estatais	Violência direta: morte, drogas, desumanização, discriminação, armas de destruição em massa, violência contra mulheres Violência indireta: privações, doenças, desastres naturais, subdesenvolvimento, deslocamento populacional, degradação ambiental, desigualdade, pobreza, opressão e sectarianismo étnico. Ameaças de fontes identificáveis (estados e atores não estatais) e de fontes estruturais (relações de poder desde a família até a economia global)
Meios de proteção	Uso da força ou ameaça de uso, equilíbrio de poder, meios militares, fortalecimento do poder econômico, pouca atenção às leis e instituições	Promoção do desenvolvimento humano: necessidades básicas, igualdade, sustentabilidade, e maior democratização e participação em todos os níveis. Promoção do desenvolvimento político: normas globais e instituições internacionais mais o uso da força coletiva assim como sanções em caso de genocídio; cooperação entre estados. Confiança nas instituições internacionais, redes e coalizões e organizações internacionais.

Fonte: Human Security, Concepts and Implications, Shahrnou Tadjbakhsh and Anuradha M. Chenoy, Routledge, NY, 2009, p.41.

Tabela 3.2. Comparação entre as concepções de Segurança Humana estabelecidas pela UNDP e pela iniciativa das Potências Médias encabeçadas pelo Canadá

	UNDP	Potências Médias
Segurança para Quem	O indivíduo	O indivíduo, porém o Estado é também importante
Segurança de que valores	Segurança Pessoal Bem estar e liberdade individual	Segurança Pessoal Bem estar e liberdade individual
Segurança contra que ameaças	Violências direta e indireta; Maior ênfase nas violências indiretas, sobretudo decorrentes de fatores econômicos e ambientais	Violências direta e indireta; Maior ênfase nas violências diretas e em dois níveis- nacional/societal e internacional/global
Segurança por que meios	Promoção do desenvolvimento humano; necessidades básicas somadas à igualdade, sustentabilidade e maior democratização e participação em todos os níveis da sociedade global	Promoção de desenvolvimento político: normais globais e instituições (governança), mais o uso da força coletiva e sanções se e quando se fizerem necessárias.

Tabela 3.3. Violências Diretas e Indiretas à Segurança Humana

Violência Direta	Violência Indireta
Morte violenta/ deficiências: vítimas de crimes violentos, assassinato de mulheres e crianças, violência sexual, terrorismo, ataques entre grupos, genocídio, tortura e morte de dissidentes, assassinato de representantes oficiais, morte em decorrência de guerra.	Privação: de necessidades básicas (alimento, água potável, atendimento básico básico, educação primária)
Desumanização: escravidão e tráfico de mulheres e crianças; uso de crianças soldados, abuso físico de mulheres e crianças (em ambientes domésticos); seqüestro, rapto, detenção ilegal de opositores políticos	Doenças: Incidência de doenças que ameaçam a vida (infecciosas, cardiovasculares, cancerígenas)
Drogas: dependência de drogas	Desastres naturais ou causados pelo homem: inflação, desemprego, desigualdade, crescimento ou declínio populacional, pobreza nacional, baixo PIB, baixa renda per capita, desigualdade regional e instabilidade econômica global, estagnação, mudanças demográficas
Discriminação e dominação: práticas e leis discriminatórias contra minorias e crianças; banimento ou fraude em eleições; subversão das instituições políticas e da mídia	Deslocamento Populacional: nacional, regional e global – refugiados e migrantes
Disputas internacionais: tensões/crises entre estados/ crises bilaterais/regionais + tensões/crises entre grandes potências	Degradação Ambiental: local, nacional, regional, global
Armas de grande potencial de destruição: a proliferação de armas de destruição em massa, armas convencionais de potencial avançado, minas terrestres.	

Tabela 5.1

O processo de Securitização

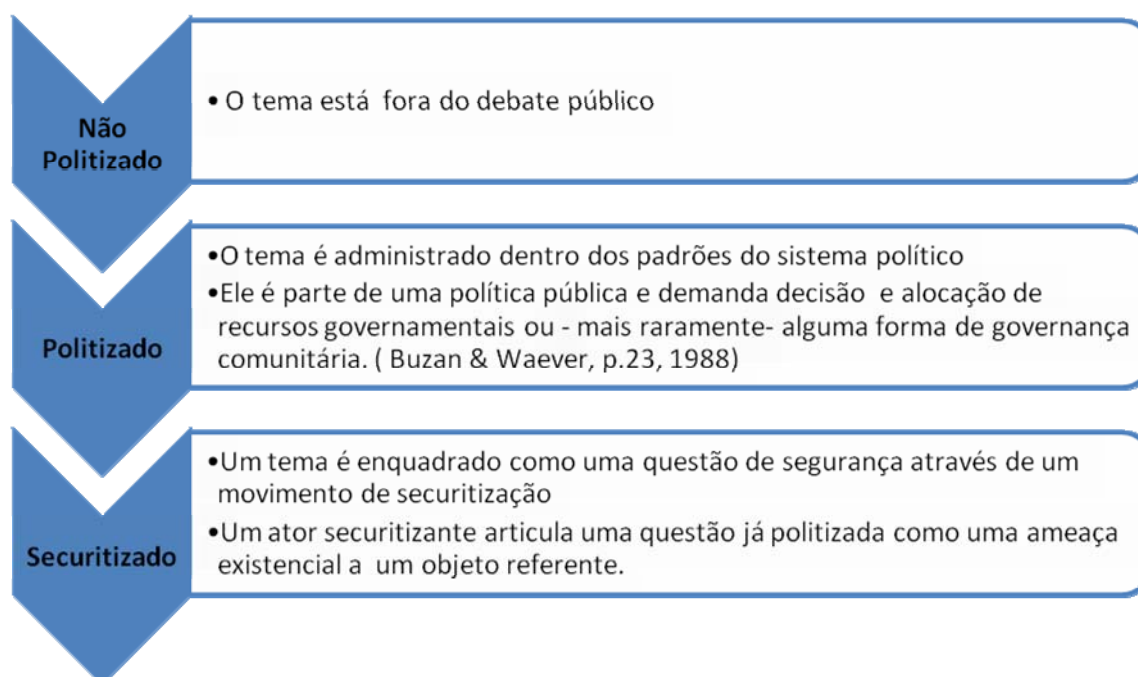


Tabela 5.2

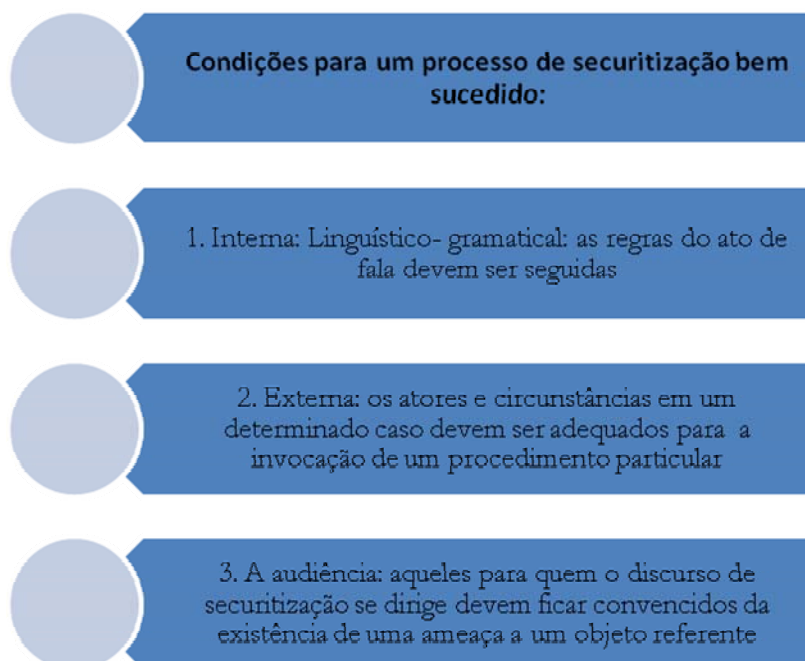


Tabela 5.3

O speech act: tipos

