

9 Referências bibliográficas

ABDULLAH, A.J., 1955, **Some Aspects of the Dynamics of Tornadoes**. Monthly Weather Review, 83, pp. 83-94.

AGARWAL, B.L., DUTTA, P.K., GHOSH, A.K., 1997, **A Report on June 2, 1997 Tornado at Nayagarh, Orissa, India**.

AGUILERA, J.R.F., 2007, **Estruturas Treliçadas Esbeltas sob Ação do Vento**. Dissertação de Mestrado, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro, PUC-Rio, 119 p.

ALMEIDA, A.A.D., 2002, **Análise Probabilística de Segurança Sísmica de Sistemas e Componentes Estruturais**. Tese de Doutorado, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro, PUC-Rio, 147 p.

AMERICAN METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY, 2000, **The Glossary of Meteorology**. Segunda edição, 850 p.

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARDS INSTITUTE, 1982, **A58.1**: American National Standard Building Code Requirements for Minimum Design Loads in Buildings and Other Structures. New York.

ASCE, 1990, **Guidelines for Electrical Transmission Line Structural Loading**. Draft Prepared by the Committee on Analysis and Design of Structures, Structural Division, American Society of Civil Engineers.

ASNANI, G.C., 1993, **Tropical Meteorology**. Pune, India: Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology, Vol. 1 e 2, 1202 p.

ASSOCIAÇÃO BRASILEIRA DE NORMAS TÉCNICAS, 1988, **NBR 6123: Forças Devidas ao Vento em Edificações**. Rio de Janeiro.

BATES, F.C., SWANSON, A.E., 1967, **Tornado Considerations for Nuclear Power Plants**. Transactions of the American Nuclear Society, 10, pp. 712-713.

BINDER, R.C., 1949, **Fluid Mechanics**. Nova York: 2^a ed. Prentice Hall.

BROOKS, H. E., 2006, **A Global View of Severe Thunderstorms: Estimating the Current Distribution and Possible Future Changes**. Severe Local Storms Special Symposium, 86th AMS Annual Meeting.

CHANG, C.C., 1966, **First Real Man Made Tornado is Generated in Laboratory Cage by Space Scientists at the Catholic University of America**. News Item of PI of CUA.

CHANG, C.C., 1971, **Tornado Wind Effects on Buildings and Structures with Laboratory Simulation**. Proceedings, 3rd International Conference on Wind Effects on Buildings and Structures, pp. 213-240.

CHANG, C.C.*, 1971, **What We Learned for the Tornado of Lubbock, Texas, U.S.A., May 11, 1970**. Proceedings, 3rd International Conference on Wind Effects on Buildings and Structures, pp. 471-480.

CHANG, C.C., WAN, C.A., 1972, **Measurement of a Velocity Field in Simulated Tornado-like Vortex Using a Three Dimensional Velocity Probe**. Journal of Atmospheric Sciences, 28, pp. 116-127.

COATS, D.W., 1984, **Natural Phenomena Hazards Modeling Project: Extreme Wind/Tornado Hazard Models for Departament of Energy Sites**.

DAVENPORT, A.G., 1961, **The Application of Statistical Concepts to the Wind Loading on Structures**. Proceedings, The Institution of Civil Engineers, 19, pp. 449-472.

DAVIES-JONES, ROBERT, R. J. TRAPP, H. B. BLUESTEIN, 2001, **Tornadoes and Tornadic Storms**. In: C. A. Doswell (Editor), Severe Convective Storms, American Meteorological Society, pp. 167-222.

DOAN, P.L., 1970, **Tornado Considerations for Nuclear Power Plant Structures**. Nuclear Safety, 11, pp. 296-308.

DUTTA, P.K., GHOSH, A.K., AGARWAL, B.L., 2002, **Dynamic Response of Structures Subjected to Tornado Loads by FEM**. Journal of Wind Engineering and Industrial Aerodynamics, 90, pp. 55-69.

DYER, R., 1991, **Considerações sobre a Ocorrência de Tornados no Brasil, Paraguai e Argentina**. Revista Brasileira de Cartografia, pp. 78-94.

EBERLINE, D.K., WIPF, T.J., GREIMANN, L.F., 1991, **Finite Element Idealization of Nonlinear Structural Response to Tornado Wind Loads**. Finite Element in Analysis and Design, 10, pp. 59-74.

ETKIN, B., 1966, **Theory of the Response of a Slender Vertical Structure to a Turbulent Wind With Shear**. Meeting on Ground Wind Load Problems in Relation to Launch Vehicles, held at NASA Langley Research Center.

FINLEY, J.P., 1884, **Report on Character of Six Hundred Tornadoes**. Prof. Papers of the Signal Service nº VII.

FLORA, S.D., 1953, **Tornadoes in the United States**. Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press, 221 p.

FUJITA, T.T., 1960, **A Detailed Analysis of the Fargo Tornadoes**. Research Paper nº 42, U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Washington D.C.

FUJITA, T.T., 1971, **Proposed Characterization of Tornadoes and Hurricanes by Area and Intensity**. Satellite and Mesometeorology Research Project, University of Chicago.

FUJITA, T.T., 1976, **Recent Concept of Tornado Winds**. Proceedings of the Second USA-Japan Research Seminar on Wind Effects on Structures, pp. 1-14.

FUNG, Y.C., 1969, **An Introduction to the Theory of Aeroelasticity**. Dover, New York.

GLASSLER, A.H., 1960, **An Observational Deduction of the Structure of a Tornado Vortex, Tornado Dynamics**. Proceedings of the First Conference on Cumulus Convection, pp. 157-166.

GOLIGER, A.M., MILFORD, R.V., 1998, **A Review of Worldwide Occurrence of Tornadoes**. Journal of Wind Engineering and Industrial Aerodynamics, 74-76, pp. 111-121.

HOECKER, W.H., 1960, **Wind Speed and Air Flow Pattern in the Dallas Tornado of April, 1957**. Monthly Weather Review, 88, nº 5, pp. 167-180.

HOECKER, W.H., 1961, **Three Dimensional Pressure Pattern of the Dallas Tornado and Some Resultant Implications**. Monthly Weather Review, 89, pp. 533-542.

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION, 2000, **IEC 60826: Loading Strength of Overhead Transmission Lines**.

JISCHKE, M.C., LIGHT, B.D., 1983, **Laboratory Simulation of Tornadic Wind Loads of a Rectangular Model Structure**. Journal of Wind Engineering and Industrial Aerodynamics, 13, pp. 371-382.

KESSLER, E., 1970, **Tornadoes**. Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society, 51, pp. 926-936.

KEULEGAN, G.H., CARPENTER, L.H., 1958, **Forces on Cylinders and Plates in an Oscillating Fluid**. Journal of Research, National Bureau of Standards, 60, pp. 423-440.

KLEMP, J.B., 1987, **Dynamics of tornadic thunderstorms**. Annual Reviews Fluid Mechanics, 19, pp. 369–402.

KUO, H.L., 1971, **Asisymmetric Flows in the Boundary Layer of a Maintained Vortex**. Journal of Atmospheric Sciences, 28, pp. 20-41.

LABEGALINI, P.R., LABEGALINI, J.A., FUCHS, R.D., ALMEIDA, M.T., 1992, **Projetos Mecânicos das Linhas Aéreas de Transmissão**. Editora Edgard Blücher Ltda., 528 p.

LEWELLEN, W.S., 1976, **Theoretical Models of the Tornado Vortex**. Proceedings, Symposium on Tornadoes: Assessment of Knowledge and Implications for Man, Texas Tech University, pp. 107-143.

LEWELLEN, W.S., 1993, **Tornado vortex theory**. The Tornado: Its Structure, Dynamics, Prediction, and Hazards. Geophysical Monograph, 79, American Geophysical Union, pp. 19–39.

LI, C.Q., 1999, **A Stochastic Model of Severe Thunderstorms for Transmission Line Design**. Probabilistic Engineering Mechanics, 15, pp. 359-364.

MARKEE, E.H., BECKERLEY, J.G., SANDERS, K.E., 1974, **Technical Basis for Interim Regional Tornado Criteria**. U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, Office of Regulation.

MCDONALD, J.R., 1970, **Structural Response of a Twenty Story Building to the Lubbock Tornado**. Storm Research Report TTU SRR01, Texas Tech University.

MCDONALD, J.R., MEHTA, K.C., MINOR, J.E., 1974, **Tornado Resistant Design of Nuclear Power Plant Structures**. Journal of Nuclear Safety, 15, pp. 432-439.

McDONALD, J.R., 1983, **USNRC, NUREG/CR-3058 – Methodology for Tornado Hazard Probability Assessment.** United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC.

MEHTA, K.C., McDONALD, J.R., MINOR, J.E., 1976, **Tornadic Loads on Structures.** Proceedings of the Second USA-Japan Research Seminar on Wind Effects on Structures, pp. 15-25.

MEHTA, K.C., McDONALD, J.R., 1986, **Structural Dynamic in Hurricanes and Tornadoes.** Proceedings of the Third ASCE Engg. Mech. Specialty Conference on Dynamic Response of Structures, pp. 28-43.

MELARAGNO, M., 1982, **Architectural and Environmental Design.** Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.

MILFORD, R.V., GOLIGER, A.M., 1997, **Tornado Risk Model for Transmission Line Design.** Journal of Wind Engineering and Industrial Aerodynamics, 72, pp. 469-478.

NALIVKIN, D.V., 1983, **Hurricanes, Storms and Tornadoes.** Rotterdam: A.A. Balkema, 597 p.

NASCIMENTO, E. L., 2004, **Identifying Severe Thunderstorm Environments in Southern Brazil: Analysis of Severe Weather Parameters.** In: 22nd Conference on Severe Local Storms, American Meteorological Society.

NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE, 2003, **A Guide to F-Scale Damage Assessment.** National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), U.S. Department of Commerce.

NECHET, D., 2002, **Ocorrência de Tornados no Brasil.** Boletim da Sociedade Brasileira de Meteorologia, 26, nº 2, pp. 29-39.

OLIVEIRA, I.P.V., 2000, **Distribuição Espaço-Temporal e Análise de Tornados em Santa Catarina no Período de 1975 a 2000**. Trabalho de Conclusão de Curso do Departamento de Geociências da Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina, SC, Brasil.

PADDLEFORD, D.F., 1969, **Characteristics of Tornado Generated Missiles**. Report nº WCAP- 7897, Westinghouse Electric Corp.

PECIN, T.G., 2006, **Avaliação das Ações Mecânicas de Tornados sobre Estruturas Aperticadas Flexíveis**. Dissertação de Mestrado, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro, PUC-Rio, 91 p.

PHAN, L. T., SIMIU, E., 1998, **Fujita Tornado Intensity Scale: A Critique Based on Observations of the Jarrell Tornado of May 27, 1997**. NIST TN 1426, NTIS Accession nº PB98-175136, 23 p.

Relatório Preliminar do Item 1.1.1.1 – Estudo para Ampliação dos Conhecimentos sobre a Ocorrência de Ventos Extremos e Tornados para a Região Sudeste no Brasil. Ordem de Execução nº 001/4 da Eletronuclear. Projeto de cooperação PUC-Rio/Eletronuclear S.A.

ROTZ, J.V., YEH, G.C.K., BERTWELL, W., 1974, **Tornado and Extreme Wind Design Criteria for Nuclear Power Plant**. Topical Report nº BC-TOP-3A Revision 3, Bechtel Power Corporation

SANTIAGO, N.H., 1983, **Linhas Aéreas de Transmissão**. Departamento de Eletrotécnica, Programa de Engenharia Elétrica da COPPE/UFRJ. Notas de aula, 299 p.

SAVORY, E., PARKE, G.A.R., ZEINODDINI, M., TOY, N., DISNEY, P., 2001, **Modelling of Tornado and Microburst-Induced Wind Loading and Failure of a Lattice Transmission Tower**. Engineering Structures, 23, pp. 365-375.

SCRUTON, C., ROGERS, E.W.E., 1971, **Steady and Unsteady Wind Loadings of Buildings and Structures**. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, 269, pp. 353-383.

SHERMAN, Z., 1973, **Residential Buildings Engineered to Resist Tornadoes**. Journal of the Structural Division, ASCE, 99, pp. 701-714.

SIMIUI, E., CORDES, M., 1976, **Tornado-Borne Missile Speeds**. NBSIR 76-1050, National Bureau of Standards.

SIMIUI, E., CORDES, M., 1980, **Probabilistic Assessment of Tornado-Borne Missile Speeds**. NBSIR 80-2117, National Bureau of Standards.

SIMIUI, E., SCANLAN, R.H., 1986, **Wind Effects on Structures**. Wiley Interscience, 589 p.

Southern Building Code, 1965. Birmingham, Ala.

SPARKS, P.R., HESSIG, M.L., MURDEN, J.A., SILL, B.L., 1988, **On the Failure of Single Storied Wood Framed Houses in Severe Storms**. WEIA, 29, pp. 245-252.

THOM, H.C.S., 1963, **Tornado Probabilities**. Monthly Weather Review, 91, pp. 730-736.

Uniform Building Code, 1975. International Conference of Building Officials. Los Angeles.

VICKERY, B.J., KAO, K.H., 1972, **Drag of Along-Wind Response of Slender Structures**. Journal of the Structural Division, ASCE, 98, pp. 21-36.

WEN, Y.K., 1975, **Dynamic Tornadoic Wind Loads on Tall Buildings**. Journal of the Structural Division, pp. 169-185.

WILHELMSON, R. B., WICKER, L.J., 2001, **Severe Storm Modeling**. Severe Convective Storm, Meteorological Monograph, 28, n° 50, pp. 123-166.

WURMAN, J., 2002, **The Multiple-vortex Structure of a Tornado**. Wea. Forecasting, 17, pp. 473-505.

YING, S.J., CHANG, C.C., 1970, **Exploratory Model Study of Tornado-Like Vortex Dynamics**. Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences, 27, pp. 3-14.

10 Apêndice

É demonstrado o processo de obtenção da aceleração nas direções x e y adaptado de Wen (1975):

$$a_{cx} = u_t + u.u_x + v.u_y + w.u_z \quad (10.1)$$

$$a_{cy} = v_t + u.v_x + v.v_y + w.v_z \quad (10.2)$$

onde u, v e w são dados no texto (eq. 3.5).

$$u_t = -r_t.(T_r.\text{sen}\phi + R_r.\text{cos}\phi) + T_t.(T\text{cos}\phi - R\text{sen}\phi) \quad (10.3)$$

$$v_t = r_t.(T_r.\text{cos}\phi + R_r.\text{sen}\phi) + T_t.(T\text{sen}\phi + R\text{cos}\phi) \quad (10.4)$$

$$u_x = u_r.r_x + u_\phi.\phi_x \quad (10.5)$$

$$u_y = u_r.r_y + u_\phi.\phi_y \quad (10.6)$$

$$v_x = v_r.r_x + v_\phi.\phi_x \quad (10.7)$$

$$v_y = v_r.r_y + v_\phi.\phi_y \quad (10.8)$$

$$u_z = -T_z.\text{sen}\phi - R_z.\text{cos}\phi + U_{0z}.\text{sen}\beta \quad (10.9)$$

$$v_z = T_z.\text{cos}\phi - R_z.\text{sen}\phi + U_{0z}.\text{sen}\beta \quad (10.10)$$

$$u_\phi = -T\text{cos}\phi + R\text{sen}\phi \quad (10.11)$$

$$v_\phi = -T\text{sen}\phi - R\text{cos}\phi \quad (10.12)$$

$$r = \frac{[(S_0 - V.t)^2 + D^2]^{1/2}}{r_{\max}} \quad (10.13)$$

$$r_t = -V \frac{S_0 - V.t}{r.r_{\max}^2} \quad (10.14)$$

$$r_x = \frac{(S_0 - V.t)\text{cos}\beta + D\text{sen}\beta}{r.r_{\max}^2} \quad (10.15)$$

$$r_y = \frac{(S_0 - V.t)\text{sen}\beta - D\text{cos}\beta}{r.r_{\max}^2} \quad (10.16)$$

$$\phi_x = \frac{-r_y}{r} \quad (10.17)$$

$$\phi_y = \frac{r_x}{r} \quad (10.18)$$

$$\theta_t = \frac{VD}{(r.r_{\max})^2} \quad (10.19)$$

$$\text{sen}\phi = D \frac{(S_0 - V.t) \frac{\text{sen}\beta}{D} - \cos\beta}{r.r_{\max}} \quad (10.20)$$

$$\cos\phi = D \frac{(S_0 - V.t) \frac{\cos\beta}{D} + \text{sen}\beta}{r.r_{\max}} \quad (10.21)$$

$$u_r = -T_r.\text{sen}\phi - R_r.\cos\phi \quad (10.22)$$

$$v_r = -R_r.\text{sen}\phi + T_r.\cos\phi \quad (10.23)$$

Nas expressões acima, T e R são dados no texto (eqs. 3.2 a 3.4); T_r , R_r , T_z e R_z são as derivadas espaciais dessas componentes.