


IGNATIEFF, M. It’s war, but It doesn’t have to be dirty. *The Guardian*, publicado em 1 de outubro de 2001. Disponível em:


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Motivações diretas</th>
<th>Idéia de justiça da causa</th>
<th>Audiência de referência</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13/09/2001 “Suggested that the hijackers had Middle Eastern and Islamic connections”¹</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14/09/2001 “Osama bin Laden, the Islamic militant”²</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>14/09/2001 “Islamic militant, Osama bin Laden”³</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15/9/2001 “Whether the Arab governments, which must often contend with significant segments of their populations who sympathize with the goals of militants like Osama bin Laden, will agree to the administration’s request is an open question”⁴</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>18/09/2001 “They slit throats of women in order to achieve an objective that is beyond comprehension”⁵</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>19/09/2001 “Osama bin Laden, the Islamic militant”⁶</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21/09/2001 “They are the heirs of all the murderous ideologies 20th century, he said. By sacrificing human life to serve their radical visions by abandoning every value except”</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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¹ McFadden, 2001(a), p. 1.
the will to power, they follow in the path of Facism, Nazism and Totalitarism”.  

“The president said this such groups wanted to overthrow existing governments in Muslim countries, like Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Jordan”.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event Description</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21/09/2001</td>
<td>“Osama bin Laden, the Islamic extremist”</td>
<td>Ibid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“And reassured Muslims worldwide that we won’t tolerate the extremists”</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23/09/2001</td>
<td>“Another wing deals with public relations, trying to spread the anti-American message as far as possible through interviews and videotapes”</td>
<td>Ibid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30/09/2001</td>
<td>“In a nation that has become a crucial one but brittle ally in the United States’ war on terrorism, there are cries and signs for Asama bin laden, for Taliban, for holy war”</td>
<td>Bragg, 2001, p. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“There are many wealthy and middle-class Pakistanis here, people who support the alliance with the United states, who fear a rise in fundamentalist religion that, they say, could transform their country. But there seem to be”</td>
<td>Ibid.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<td>Ibid.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Parcel da população paquistanesa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
many more in Karachi who would welcome it, who in choosing sides would choose Mr. bin Laden in a heartbeat, because they see him as a hero of Islam."  

01/10/2001  
“Glorify martyrdom by Muslims in pursuit of jihad, or holy war.”  

02/10/2001  
“Let those who say that we must understand the reasons for terrorism come with me to the thousands of funerals we’re having in New York City – thousands – and explain those insane, maniacal reasons to the children who will grow up without fathers and mothers and to the parents who have their children ripped from them for no reason at all.”  

02/10/2001  
“Islamic terrorists.”  

03/10/2001  
“Islamic terrorism.”  

05/10/2001  
“Saudi born Islamic extremist.”  

“The language of Mr. bin Laden’s incitement to murder and hatred of the United States is knitted throughout the document. ‘The killing of Americans and their civilian and military allies is a religious duty for each and every Muslim to be carried out in whichever country they are found’ his February 1998 fatwa, or religious edict, states.”  

5/10/2001  
“Terrorist hostility particularly to the presence of American troops on Saudi soil, is threatening to the House of Saud, particularly  

5/10/2001  
“Terrorist hostility to the and particularly to the presence of American troops on Saudi soil, is threatening to the House of  

Parcela da população da Arábia Saudita.
because that hostility finds some sympathy in a population angry over American support of Israel.” 23

“What he (bin laden) says, what he does represents what most Muslims or Arabs want to say and can’t. What he says we like, we agree with it.” 24

“Bin Laden religious world views are not that different from every one in Saudi Arabia”. 25

“Mr. bin Laden has argued that the royal family’s closeness to the United States makes it unfit to govern” 26

“One of the reasons Mr. bin Laden is so popular is that he represents the long lost ideal – not seen in the kingdom since King Abdel Aziz unified the land that became Saudi Arabia in the 1920’s.” 27

6/10/2001
“Islamic extremist beliefs” 28

7/10/2001
“Mr. bin Laden, born in Saudi Arabia, has typically focused his anti-American statements on the presence of American troops in Saudi Arabia, declaring it a violation of Islamic holy places” 29

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Causas profundas</th>
<th>Idéias de justiça e legitimidade</th>
<th>Audiência de referência</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 21/09/2001       | “I wish that terrorists have

24 Ibid.
26 Ibid.
27 Ibid.
28 Ibid.
29 Ibid.
been described a little more as not just people who hate us, and that he had elaborated a little more on the conditions that led to them hating us and what we anticipate doing to keep people from being terrorists.\textsuperscript{32}

30/09/2001

“If the mastermind behind the attacks is Mr. bin Laden, the United States must share the blame, people here say, It was the United States presence in Saudi Arabia, they argue, that created bin Laden”\textsuperscript{33}

“If the mastermind behind the attacks is Mr. bin Laden, the United States must share the blame, people here say, It was the United States presence in Saudi Arabia, they argue, that created bin Laden”\textsuperscript{34}

30/09/2001

“For this reason, Prince Bandar is also pressing the Arab world’s message on Washington: that if the United States hopes to dry up the sources of terrorism, in the region, it must get more deeply involved in the Arab Israeli peace-process.”\textsuperscript{35}

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\textbf{7.2.}
\textbf{Anexo 2 – tabelas da pergunta 1 do Washington Post}

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Motivações diretas</th>
<th>Idéia de justiça das motivações</th>
<th>Audiência de referência</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12/09/2001 “Extremist Islamic militant”</td>
<td>“And it now works ‘to overthrow regimes it deems non-Islamic’ and expel Westerners and non-Muslims from Muslim countries” \textsuperscript{37}</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In February, 1998, bin Laden issued a fatwa, or religious order, that said “it was the duty of all Muslims to kill U.S. citizens civilian or military, and their allies everywhere”, according to the State department \textsuperscript{38}</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\textsuperscript{32} Macfadden, 2001(c), p. 1.
\textsuperscript{33} Bragg, 2001, p. 1.
\textsuperscript{34} Ibid.
\textsuperscript{35} Tyler, 2001(b), p. 1.
\textsuperscript{36} Ibid.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Quote</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15/09/2001</td>
<td>“Osama is not the cause but the consequence of American arrogance and bias, he wrote, suggesting that Washington needs to reflect on the ‘fury of despair’ that motivates terrorists to commit extreme acts”</td>
<td>42 Constable, 2001, p. A1.</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>“America is against Osama because he is a true Muslim and a defender of Islam”</td>
<td>44 Ibid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16/09/2001</td>
<td>“The thwarted efforts left to a porous line of defense that was exposed to the world Tuesday when 19 Islamic fundamentalist terrorists passed undeterred through security at three airports, commandeered four commercial jets and turned them into the equivalent of 200-ton cruise missiles”</td>
<td>45 Gaul et al., 2001, p. A1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Bin Laden wants to cleanse the Muslim world of Western influences and return it into an idealized state that he believes existed a thousand years ago. He’s enraged by American support of Israel and the presence of American soldiers – infidels – on his home soil of Saudi Arabia.”</td>
<td>46 Achenbach, 2001, p. A1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Bin Laden has said of Westeners ‘they violate our”</td>
<td>47 Ibid.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
land and occupy it and steal the Muslims’ possessions and when faced by resistance, they call it terrorism”

17/09/2001
“A titanic struggle ‘between the civilized world and fanaticism’”

18/09/2001
They slit throats of women on airplanes in order to achieve an objective that is beyond comprehension

20/09/2001
“Taken together, these statements provide insight into an ideology that seems abhorrent and even crazy to the vast majority of Americans but has been carefully crafted to appeal to the disgruntled and dispossessed of the Islamic world”

“At the heart of the bin Laden opus are two declarations of holy war – jihad – against America. The first, issued in 1996, was directly specifically at “Americans occupying the land of the two holy places”

“In bin Laden’s war, the goal of expelling the “Judeo-Christian enemy” from the holy lands of Islam should be met first on the Arabian peninsula. His next priority is Iraq, which for 500 years was the most powerful Islamic state, or caliphate. A distant third on his agenda is Palestine, site of the Al-Aqsa mosque in Jerusalem, which Muslims believe was the place where Muhammad ascended to heaven”

20/09/2001
“One of bin Laden’s major objections to U.S. foreign policy is the presence of the

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51 Ibid.
52 Ibid.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Quote</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21/09/2001</td>
<td>&quot;And imposing its radical beliefs on people everywhere&quot; 54</td>
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<tr>
<td>22/09/2001</td>
<td>“Extremist Osama bin Laden” 56</td>
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<tr>
<td>23/09/2001</td>
<td>“Radical Islamists” 57</td>
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<td>24/09/2001</td>
<td>“Islamic group” 61</td>
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<tr>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“Islamist movement” 62</td>
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</table>

55 Ibid.
58 Ibid.
59 Ibid.
60 Ibid.
“Ideas of jihad”

“Before 1998, bin Laden focused primarily on expelling U.S. forces from his native Saudi Arabia, the site of Islam holiest places. After 1998, he broadened his agenda to include denunciations of the U.S. alliance with Israel and its ‘aggression’ against Iraq.”

27/09/2001

“Islamic extremists”

“Uzbek Islamic group”

27/09/2001

“Islamic terrorists”

28/09/2001

“Even if the vast majority of Arabs are repelled by bin Laden’s methods, his complaints about U.S. troops in the birthplace of Islam have wide appeal”

28/09/2001

“Anti-American terrorists”

29/09/2001

“To the Saudi royal family and attempting to topple it”

29/09/2001

“Campaigning against the stationing of U.S. troops on Saudi soil”

“Has used his family background to promote jihad, or holy war against the United States”

28/09/2001

Parcela da população de países árabes

63 Ibid.
64 Ibid.
66 Ibid.
67 Finn, 2001, p. A1
69 Ibid.
72 Ibid.
73 Ibid.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>02/10/2001</td>
<td>“Extremists” 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Presaging a break from the state sponsored terrorism familiar to most Americans at the time, the report said tomorrow’s “most dangerous” terrorists would be ’motivated not by political ideology, but by fierce ethnic and religious hatreds’”75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Their goal will not be political control, but utter destruction of their chosen enemies” 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03/10/2001</td>
<td>“Islamic extremist activities” 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Since bin laden has issued a fatwa, or religious edict, denouncing the ruling House of Saud as corrupt””78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06/10/2001</td>
<td>“Extremists” 79</td>
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<tr>
<td>07/10/2001</td>
<td>“An Egyptian Islamic radical network that operates within bin Laden’s larger, multinational organization. These Egyptians express virulent anger about their government and its key ally, the United States, and have vowed to wreak violence against both” 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Who told fellow students of his bitter hatred of Egypt’s government” 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07/10/2001</td>
<td>“Islamic radicalism” 82</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Expelling the U.S. military from a country that is home to Islam’s holiest sites, Meca”</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

75 Ibid.  
76 Ibid.  
77 Ibid.  
79 Ibid.  
82 Ibid.  
83 Ibid.
and Medina, has been cited by bin Laden as a goal of his war on the United States.”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Causas profundas</th>
<th>Idéia de justiça da causa</th>
<th>Audiência de referência</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| 15/09/2001       | “In an ironic reversal of roles, it is this militancy, born in the crucible of the cold war and baptized in Afghanistan by the U.S. itself, which the U.S now proclaim as its principal enemy.”  
|                  | “Osama is not the cause but the consequence of American arrogance and bias, he wrote, suggesting that Washington needs to reflect on the ‘fury of despair’ that motivates terrorists to commit extreme acts.”  
|                  | “Instead of going on one man, the U.S. should try to find the root causes”  
| 06/10/2001       | “You have to go to the roots of why terrorism exists in parts of the world and why America is the target”  
| 07/10/2001       | With rising unemployment, falling real incomes, and steady, if slow, moves to open the society, more to outside influence, “the al-Saud family continues to act with the mentality that it owns the country abd its people”, complained one journal of the largely London-based Saudi opposition. Such arguments inspired bin Laden. Propagated through “hotbed” mosques and schools in Meca and isolates provinces like Asir, they fueled a stream of recruits to his cause. |

85 Ibid.
86 Ibid.
87 Ibid.
88 Ibid.
### Anexo 3 – tabela da pergunta 3 do New York Times

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Armas/Diretas e/ou Táticas/diretas e/ou Alvos diretos</th>
<th>Armas/percepção e/ou Táticas/percepção e/ou Alvos/percepção</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12/09/2001 &quot;This acts of mass murder were intended to frighten our nation&quot;</td>
<td>12/09/2001 &quot;This acts of mass murder were intended to frighten our nation&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13/09/2001 &quot;hijackers who slammed jetliners into the twin towers in New York City and the Pentagon in Virginia&quot;</td>
<td>13/09/2001 &quot;There were reports that a growing number of travelers feared flying and were canceling reservations and taking ground transportation&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;in the worst terrorist attack in American history.&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13/09/2001 &quot;after two airplanes pierced the twin towers Tuesday morning, a terrorist attack that leveled the World Trade Center buildings&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14/09/2001 &quot;suicide missions in New York and Washington&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14/09/2001 &quot;as emergency workers pursued their solemn mission to find thousands of people missing in the rubble of the World Trade Center in New York and the pentagon, the nation remained palpably on edge&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>15/01/2001 &quot;the devastation where nearly 5000 people lay buried. Still, he seemed awed as he stared up at the slope of twisted steel and concrete that four days ago had been towers that dominated the Lower Manhattan skyline&quot;</td>
<td>15/09/2001 &quot;for a nation that has struggled to find its equilibrium since Tuesday’s attacks, in which 19 hijackers turned three commandeered jetliners into missiles that demolished the trade center and part of the Pentagon, while fourth crashed in Pennsylvania&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17/09/2001 &quot;hijacked jetliner headed toward Washington, but the plane crashed in Pennsylvania&quot;</td>
<td>17/09/2001 &quot;don’t let what’s happened here in any way throw off their normal level of economic activity&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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91 Ibid.
93 Ibid.
97 Ibid.
99 Ibid.
101 Ibid.
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<th>Date</th>
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<th>Page Reference</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
<td>“Many economists said the <strong>blow to consumer and investor confidence</strong> and the slowdown in economic activity caused by disruptions to air travel and ordinary commerce were likely to push it over the edge.” 103</td>
<td>Gordon, 2001, p. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18/09/2001</td>
<td>“industry request of $20 billion in loan guarantees to keep operating at a time <strong>few Americans are flying</strong>.” 105</td>
<td>Gordon, 2001, p. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19/09/2001</td>
<td>“since the attacks, people who look Middle Eastern and South Asian, whatever their religion or nation of origin, have been <strong>singled out of harassment, threats and assaults</strong>.” 107</td>
<td>Gordon, 2001, p. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20/09/2001</td>
<td>“someone challenge the <strong>freedom</strong> that we have here in the United States, <strong>I wonder what the future holds to him</strong>.” 110</td>
<td>Gordon, 2001, p. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21/09/2001</td>
<td>“Since four hijacked jetliners on suicide missions crashed into the World Trade center and the Pentagon and a quiet field in Pennsylvania, killing more than 6,000 people” 112</td>
<td>Gordon, 2001, p. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21/09/2001</td>
<td>“nine days after the attacks in New York and the Pentagon left nearly 6,000 people dead or missing, and deepened wounded an already fragile economy” 113</td>
<td>Gordon, 2001, p. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21/09/2001</td>
<td>“many Americans acknowledge that they had been <strong>frightened</strong> by the terrorist attacks and left with a <strong>profound sense of vulnerability</strong>” 114</td>
<td>Gordon, 2001, p. 1.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

107 Ibid.
109 Ibid.
21/09/2001
“The terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”115

21/09/2001
“The challenge that Mr. Bush faced tonight and will continue to face in the months ahead, said Richard C. Holbrooke, the former United States ambassador to Germany and the United Nations, ‘is channeling the public’s emotions in a clear direction, because Americans are confused and, in many cases, scared’”116

21/09/2001
“Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”117

22/09/2001
“Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon on Sept. 11.”118

22/09/2001
“Attacks against New York and Washington”119

22/09/2001
“As the missing move to the list of dead, a geography of last week’s terrorism is emerging in the hardest-hit communities, which are usually a comfortable distance from the city’s hazards.”120

22/09/2001
“Each of the two airplanes that crashed into the World Trade Center in New York”122

22/09/2001
“The losses have spread a sense of helplessness in places used to predictable order.”121

22/09/2001
“The terrorist attacks on Sept. 11 targeted our economy as well as our people.”125

23/09/2001
“The group intended to bomb the European Parliament in Strasbourg, France.”126

23/09/2001
“Mr. Rumsfeld was arguing even before Sept. 11 that the military needed to be reconfigured for ‘asymmetrical threats’ --which is exactly what crashed into his building.”124

25/09/2001
“Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”127

25/09/2001
“But clearly, Americans’ way of life has been altered. Despite security measures the government has taken, about a third of people say the attacks have made them less likely to travel by airplane any time soon.”128

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116 Ibid.
121 Ibid.
123 Ibid.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event Description</th>
</tr>
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</table>
| 25/09/2001 | “Hijackers who crashed airliners into the World Trade Center and the Pentagon were associated with other groups planning future attacks”  
129       |
| 26/09/2001 | “Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”  
130       |
| 27/09/2001 | “Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”  
131       |
| 27/09/2001 | “If somebody had called us and said, we have a hijacking 100 miles out coming from Europe or South America, there are terrorists on board and they’ve taken over the airplane, that’s a scenario we’ve practiced, said general Eberhart, a Vietnam veteran. ‘We did not practice – and I wish to God we had – a scenario where this takes off out of Boston, and minutes later crashes into New York City. This is a whole new ballgame.’”  
132       |
| 27/09/2001 | “Jets that rammed into the Pentagon”  
134       |
| 27/09/2001 | “Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”  
135       |
| 28/09/2001 | “Since Sept. 11 hijackings of 4 jetliners”  
136       |
| 28/09/2001 | “Trying to soothe the frayed nerves of reluctant American travelers, president Bush announced today that the federal government would take on a larger role in airport security”  
137       |
| 29/09/2001 | “Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”  
138       |
| 29/09/2001 | “Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”  
139       |

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128 Ibid.
133 Ibid.
137 Ibid.
<table>
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<th>Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30/09/2001</td>
<td>“But beyond the immediate damage, the terrorism and the reaction to it – particularly the psychological damage – appear to be rippling through most of the economy”</td>
<td>141 Ibid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30/09/2001</td>
<td>“In addition, a majority of the men who hijacked four airliners in the attacks carried Saudi passports”</td>
<td>142 Tyler, 2001(b), p.1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01/10/2001</td>
<td>“Glorify martyrdom by Muslims in pursuit of jihad, or holy war”</td>
<td>145 Miller &amp; Eichenwald, 2001, p. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01/10/2001</td>
<td>“Its military leader was recently killed in a suicide bomb attack that American intelligence believe was instigated by Mr. bin Laden”</td>
<td>146 Stevenson, 2001, p. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02/10/2001</td>
<td>“There can be no acceptance of those who would suit to justify the deliberate taking of innocent civilian life”</td>
<td>147 Schmemann, 2001(a), p. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02/10/2001</td>
<td>“The bill lists many crimes like hijacking and destruction of government property as qualifying as terrorist actions, only if they were committed with a motive to influence or range the government”</td>
<td>148 Lewis &amp; Pear, 2001, p. A1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03/10/2001</td>
<td>“I see the success of this campaign being measured in the restoration of a degree of security in society, where people are not as frightened as they are now.”</td>
<td>151 Ibid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04/10/2001</td>
<td>“As the country moves past its initial period of shock over last month’s terrorist attacks”</td>
<td>152 Lyman &amp; Carter, 2001, p. A1.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
154

Yemen”153
05/10/2001
“While some said terrorists might have fired a missile at the jet”154

06/10/2001
“In fretful times, the rich are different, They can salve fear with money. Since Sept.11, they have been rubbing it on quite heavily, security experts say.”155

06/10/2001
“The former leader of the Northern Alliance, Ahmed Shah Massoud, died last month, the victim of a bombing carried out two days before the Sept. 11 attacks on the United States. It is widely believed that Osama bin Laden, the prime terrorist suspect harbored by Taliban, was behind the attack.” 156

06/10/2001
“Which authorities feared indicated might have indicated the possibility of a chemical or biological attack.”157

7/10/2001
“Bom[158]
ing of two American embassies” 158

7.4.
Anexo 4 – tabela da pergunta 3 do Washington Post

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Armas/Diretas e/ou Táticas/diretas e/ou Alvos diretos</th>
<th>Armas/percepção e/ou Táticas/percepção e/ou Alvos/percepção</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12/09/2001 “After an hour after take off from Dulles International Airport yesterday morning, Flight 77, the Boeing 757 headed for Los Angeles with 64 people aboard, became a massive missile aimed at the White House. The target would change suddenly, but the symbolism was equally devastating”159</td>
<td>12/09/2001 “After an hour after take off from Dulles International Airport yesterday morning, Flight 77, o Boeing 757 headed for Los Angeles with 64 people aboard, became a massive missile aimed at the White House. The target would change suddenly, but the symbolism was equally devastating”160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“By about 9:40 a.m., when the diving plane carved out a massive chunk of the Pentagon, its passengers has experienced unspeakable terror, hundreds died, and the nation’s greatest symbol of security lay shattered, thick plumes of smoke camouflaging a gaping hole in its heart.”161</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

160 Ibid.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Text</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12/09/2001</td>
<td>“An hour and three quarters after the first of two jetliners ripped through New York’s twin emblems of global prestige”(^{162})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12/09/2001</td>
<td>“Previously was linked to the bombing of the World Trade Center”(^{164})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13/09/2001</td>
<td>“much is unknown about how bands of three to six terrorists on each airliner – apparently armed with knives, razors and box cutters – eluded security measures, took control of the four aircraft and committed the worst act of terrorism on U.S. soil.” (^{165})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13/09/2001</td>
<td>“Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”(^{166})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14/09/2001</td>
<td>“White House officials agreed that Bush’s increasing visibility and toughness since the attack was a natural progression as he grasped the attack’s scope. It happened over time”, an aide said, “We’ve got a different kind of country, a different kind of administration, a different kind of focus”(^{167})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14/09/2001</td>
<td>“Suicide attacks against the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”(^{168})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14/09/2001</td>
<td>“Tuesday’s assault with hijacked jets on the World Trade center and the Pentagon”(^{169})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14/09/2001</td>
<td>“The carnage, the outrages, the fears and disruptions have made the public strong supporters of war”(^{170})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15/09/2001</td>
<td>“Still, about one third of the of the normal commercial fleet was aloft”(^{171})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15/09/2001</td>
<td>“Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”(^{172})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15/09/2001</td>
<td>“A plane had gone through the North Tower of the World Trade Center”(^{174})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15/09/2001</td>
<td>“Its absolute intimidating, said Therese S. Leung, a Dupont Circle resident who works at the New Executive Office Building. ‘It's recognition that we are not safe”(^{173})</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^{162}\) Gellman, 2001(a), A1.  
^{163}\) Ibid.  
^{169}\) Drehle, 2001(a), p. A1  
^{170}\) Ibid.  
^{171}\) Id., 2001(b), p. A1  
^{173}\) Ibid.  
<table>
<thead>
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<th>Date</th>
<th>Text</th>
<th>Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15/09/2001</td>
<td>“Tuesday’s suicidal hijackings”[^175]</td>
<td>15/09/2001</td>
<td>“The assaults on American symbols of power”[^176]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16/09/2001</td>
<td>“The thwarted efforts left to a porous line of defense that was exposed to the world Tuesday when 19 Islamic fundamentalist terrorists passed undeterred through security at three airports, commandeered four commercial jets and turned them into the equivalent of 200-ton cruise missiles”[^177]</td>
<td>16/09/2001</td>
<td>“The thwarted efforts left to a porous line of defense that was exposed to the world Tuesday when 19 Islamic fundamentalist terrorists passed undeterred through security at three airports, commandeered four commercial jets and turned them into the equivalent of 200-ton cruise missiles”[^178]</td>
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<tr>
<td>16/09/2001</td>
<td>“But the weapons were airplanes, once considered exotic, even physics-defying, but in the modern world as innocuous and familiar as sparrows.”[^180]</td>
<td>16/09/2001</td>
<td>“And with passengers confidence shaken, the industry is reeling”[^179]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
<td>“Airplane attacks on the Pentagon and the World Trade Center”[^181]</td>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
<td>“They have already demonstrated that the country is vulnerable”[^183]</td>
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<tr>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
<td>“A terrorist can attack in any time and any place using a variety of different techniques’, Rumsfeld said. ‘It may be an airplane one day, it may be a ship or a subway or a car”[^182]</td>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
<td>“National’s fate is the subject of increasing debate within the Bush administration, Congress and the aviation industry, as powerful interests struggle to balance security, convenience and business necessity. On a small but important scale, it reflected the larger national debate over how much American life should change in the aftermath of Tuesday’s devastating terrorist attacks.”[^184]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
<td>“The hijacked planes of last Tuesday”</td>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
<td>“More than 5000 were believed dead after hijacked jetliners crashed into the World Trade Center”[^185]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
<td>“A budget analyst who was killed on the Pentagon attack”[^186]</td>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
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[^178]: Ibid.  
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<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Text</th>
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</table>
| 17/09/2001 | “It is unlikely that that contingencies would have included what to do when a commercial jet packed with fuel and flown by a suicide crew appears” overhead.  
|            | “‘We were lucky this time’, La Porte said, ‘but look across the river. Terrorism is here’.”                                        |
| 18/09/2001 | “The four hijackings that resulted in the attacks on New York’s World Trade Center and on the Pentagon”.  
|            | “Security concerns continued to ripple throughout the country.”  
| 19/09/2001 | “Headlines writers have called it an “attack on America”, but the wave of terrorism in the United States last week might more properly be labeled ‘attack on the world’. Hundreds of people from more than 50 countries are reported missing among the rubble.”  
|            | “Regional leaders fear that the threat of terrorism could spark a wider loss of confidence in the business environment around the capital.”  
| 19/09/2001 | “The precise moment the first plane hit the World Trade Center’s North Tower.”  
|            | “Last week suicide attacks on New York and Washington.”  
| 19/09/2001 | “The five men who slammed a Boeing 757 into the Pentagon.”  
| 20/09/2001 | “In 1998, he broadened that edict to include killing of “Americans and their allies, civilian, military…in any country in which it is possible to do it”.”  
| 20/09/2001 | “Attacks on the Pentagon and World Trade Center”.”  
| 20/09/2001 | “Even before the disastrous hijackings”  
|            | “The idea is to get travelers back into the air as quickly as possible to overcome lingering fears.”  
| 21/09/2001 | “Beyond that uncertainty and beyond even...”  

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190 Ibid.  
### 21/09/2001

- "To prepare for the possibility of terrorist attacks, especially attacks using nuclear, biological or chemical weapons." 199
- "Bombing American embassies in Tanzania and Kenya" 200
- "Since terrorists in hijacked airliners attacked New York and Washington." 201
- "‘To prepare for the possibility of terrorist attacks, especially attacks using nuclear, biological or chemical weapons’."
- "‘Bombing American embassies in Tanzania and Kenya’.

### 21/09/2001

203 Ibid.
205 Ibid.
207 Ibid.
208 Ibid.
209 Ibid.
211 Ibid.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>24/09/2001</th>
<th>“You don’t want a bomb to drop anywhere”&lt;sup&gt;213&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>24/09/2001</th>
<th>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they’re helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24/09/2001</td>
<td>“The airliner that crashed into the Pentagon”&lt;sup&gt;215&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>24/09/2001</td>
<td>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they are helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>25/09/2001</td>
<td>“Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”&lt;sup&gt;216&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>25/09/2001</td>
<td>“The airliner that crashed into the Pentagon”&lt;sup&gt;215&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>25/09/2001</td>
<td>“After hearing another hijacked planes had been flown into the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”&lt;sup&gt;217&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>25/09/2001</td>
<td>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they are helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>25/09/2001</td>
<td>“And the World Trade Center and Pentagon were attacked by hijackers believed to be affiliated with bin Laden”&lt;sup&gt;218&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>25/09/2001</td>
<td>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they are helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>26/09/2001</td>
<td>“Sept 11 airliner hijackings”&lt;sup&gt;219&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>26/09/2001</td>
<td>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they are helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>26/09/2001</td>
<td>“Attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon”&lt;sup&gt;220&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>26/09/2001</td>
<td>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they are helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“Embassy bombings”&lt;sup&gt;221&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they are helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“Attacks against the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”&lt;sup&gt;222&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they are helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“First plane that struck the World Trade Center”&lt;sup&gt;223&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they are helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“Against lower technology methods of terrorism”&lt;sup&gt;224&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they are helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28/09/2001</td>
<td>“No connection to the bombing”&lt;sup&gt;225&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>28/09/2001</td>
<td>“They are helpless in their sense of loss and they are helpless in their sense there’s nothing they can do to stop this from spinning even more wildly out of control”&lt;sup&gt;214&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28/09/2001</td>
<td>“After three planes crashed into the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”&lt;sup&gt;226&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>28/09/2001</td>
<td>“President Bush implored Americans today to do their part against terrorism by flying on commercial airlines again”&lt;sup&gt;227&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>212</sup> Ibid.
<sup>214</sup> Ibid.
<sup>219</sup> Eggen & Masters, 2001. A1
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>28/09/2001</td>
<td>“Suicide attacks”</td>
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<td>29/09/2001</td>
<td>“Embassy bombings”</td>
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<tr>
<td>29/09/2001</td>
<td>“Suicide bombing”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30/09/2001</td>
<td>“When someone could drive a truck bomb into the building’s public, underground garage”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01/10/2001</td>
<td>“Possibly including chemical and biological warfare”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02/10/2001</td>
<td>“Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02/10/2001</td>
<td>“Suicide hijackers crashed into the World Trade Center”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02/10/2001</td>
<td>“But Sept 11 exposed a flaw in the government’s thinking about the methods and the reach of terrorist intend on mass destruction”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03/10/2001</td>
<td>“Suicide attacks”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03/10/2001</td>
<td>“Embassy bombings”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03/10/2001</td>
<td>“Airliner hijackings”</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

236 Ibid.
161

04/10/2001
“Attacks on World Trade Center and the Pentagon”243

05/10/2001
“Suicide attacks” 244

06/10/2001
“And also for the assassination two days earlier of Ahmed Shah Massoud”245

06/10/2001
“Many reports have suggested that tolerance was a casualty in the devastation of the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”246

06/10/2001
“Attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon”247

07/10/2001
“Attacks on the Pentagon and the World Trade Center”248

07/10/2001
“A bomb exploded” 249

07/10/2001
“The attacks against the Pentagon and the World Trade Center”250

7.5.
Anexo 5 – tabela da pergunta 4 do New York Times

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<tr>
<th>Fanatismo religioso</th>
<th>Motivações da Al Qaeda</th>
<th>Década de 1990</th>
<th>Revolução iraniana e derrota soviética no Afeganistão</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13/09/2001</td>
<td>“Suggested that the hijackers had Middle Eastern and Islamic connections”251</td>
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<tr>
<td>14/09/2001</td>
<td>“Osama bin Laden, the Islamic militant”252.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14/09/2001</td>
<td>“Islamic militant, Osama bin Laden”253</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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| 19/09/2001 | “Osama bin Laden, the Islamic militant” 254 | 21/09/2001 | “They are the heirs of all the murderous ideologies 20th century, he said. By sacrificing human life to serve their radical visions by abandoning every value except the will to power, they follow in the path of Fascism, Nazism and totalitarianism” 255 |
| 21/09/2001 | “Osama bin Laden, the Islamic extremist” 257 | 21/09/2001 | “The president said this such groups wanted to overthrow existing governments in Muslim countries, like Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Jordan” 256 |
| 24/09/2001 | “And reassured Muslims worldwide that we won’t tolerate the extremists” 258 | 30/09/2001 | “From exile, he called on Muslims to overthrow the monarchy for allowing in ‘infidel’ forces” 259 |
| 30/09/2001 | “In a nation that has become a crucial one but brittle ally in the United States’ war on terrorism, there are cries and signs for Osama bin laden, for Taliban, for holy war” 260 |  | “There are many wealthy |

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256 Ibid.  
and middle-class Pakistanis here, people who support the alliance with the United states, who fear a rise in **fundamentalist religion** that, they say, could transform their country. But there seem to be many more in Karachi who would welcome it, who in choosing sides would choose Mr. bin Laden in a heartbeat, because they see him as a hero of Islam**261**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Citation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>02/10/2001</td>
<td>“Islamic terrorists”<strong>262</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03/10/2001</td>
<td>“Islamic terrorism”<strong>263</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Citation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5/10/2001</td>
<td>“‘Terrorist hostility to the and particularly to the presence of American troops on Saudi soil, is threatening to the House of Saud, particularly because that hostility finds”<strong>264</strong></td>
</tr>
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</table>

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<th>Date</th>
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<tr>
<td>5/10/2001</td>
<td>“‘Terrorist hostility to the and particularly to the presence of American troops on Saudi soil, is threatening to the House of Saud, particularly because that hostility finds”<strong>265</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**264** Tyler, 2001(c), p. 1.

**265** Tyler, 2001(c), p. 1.
some sympathy in a population angry over American support of Israel. “266

“What he (bin laden) says, what he does represents what most Muslims or Arabs want to say and can’t. What he says we like, we agree with it” 267

“Bin Laden religious world views are not that different from every one in Saudi Arabia.” 268

“Mr. bin Laden has argued that the royal family’s closeness to the United States makes it unfit to govern” 269

One of the reasons Mr. bin Laden is so popular is that he represents the long lost ideal – not seen in the kingdom since King Abdel Aziz unified the land that became Saudi Arabia in the 1920’s.270

financed campaign waged by Islamic warriors to oust soviet forces from Afghanistan in the 1980’s.”271

06/10/2001
Islamic extremist beliefs” 272

7/10/2001
Mr. bin Laden, born in Saudi Arabia, has typically focused his anti-American statements on the presence of American troops in Saudi Arabia, declaring it a violation of Islamic

267 Ibid.
268 Ibid.
269 Ibid.
270 Ibid.
271 Ibid.
7.6.  
Anexo 6 – tabela da pergunta 4 do Washington Post

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fanatismo religioso</th>
<th>Motivações da Al Qaeda</th>
<th>Década de 1990</th>
<th>Revolução iraniana e derrota soviética no Afeganistão</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Extremist Islamic</td>
<td></td>
<td>“According to the report, bin Laden founded the group in the late 1980s, to bring together Arabs who fought against the Soviet Union in Afghanistan, and it now works ‘to overthrow regimes it deems non-Islamic’ and expel Westerners and non-Muslims from Muslim countries”</td>
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<td></td>
<td>militant”274</td>
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<td>“In February, 1998, bin</td>
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<td>Laden issued a fatwa,</td>
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<td>or religious order,</td>
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<td>duty of all Muslims to</td>
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<td>kill U.S. citizens</td>
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<td>and their allies</td>
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<td>everywhere”, according</td>
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<td>to the State department</td>
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<td>overthrow regimes it</td>
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<td>non-Muslims from</td>
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<td>Muslim countries”276</td>
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<td>14/09/2001</td>
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<td></td>
<td>“Extremist Osama bin</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Laden”278</td>
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<td>15/09/2001</td>
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<td>“Osama is not the cause</td>
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<td>but the consequence of</td>
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<td>American arrogance and</td>
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<td>bias, he wrote,</td>
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<td>suggesting that</td>
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<td>Washington needs to</td>
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<td>reflect on the ‘fury of</td>
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<td>despair’ that motivates</td>
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<td>terrorists to commit</td>
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<td>extreme acts”279</td>
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<tr>
<td>16/09/2001</td>
<td>&quot;The thwarted efforts left to a porous line of defense that was exposed to the world Tuesday when 19 <strong>Islamic fundamentalist</strong> terrorists passed undeterred through security at three airports, commandeered four commercial jets and turned them into the equivalent of 200-ton cruise missiles.&quot; 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16/09/2001</td>
<td>&quot;Bin Laden wants to cleanse the Muslim world of Western influences and return it into an idealized state that he believes existed a thousand years ago. He’s enraged by American support of Israel and the presence of American soldiers – infidels – on his home soil of Saudi Arabia.&quot; 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17/09/2001</td>
<td>&quot;A titanic struggle ‘between the civilized world and fanaticism’&quot; 284</td>
</tr>
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“Taken together, these statements provide insight into an ideology that seems abhorrent and even crazy to the vast majority of Americans but has been carefully crafted to appeal to the disgruntled and dispossessed of the Islamic world”\textsuperscript{285}

“At the heart of the bin Laden opus are two declarations of holy war – jihad – against America. The first, issued in 1996, was directly specifically at “Americans occupying the land of the two holy places” “In bin Laden’s war, the goal of expelling the “Judeo-Christian enemy” from the holy lands of Islam should be met first on the Arabian peninsula. His next priority is Iraq, which for 500 years was the most powerful Islamic state, or caliphate. A distant third on his agenda is Palestine, site of the Al-Aqsa mosque in Jerusalem, which Muslims believe was the place where Muhammad ascended to heaven.”\textsuperscript{286}

20/09/2001
“One of bin Laden’s major objections to U.S. foreign policy is the presence of the American military in Saudi Arabia, which is home of Islam’s holiest sites.”\textsuperscript{288}

“He had just returned home to Saudi Arabia after a decade fighting alongside the Afghan mujaheddin in their CIA-funded insurrection against the Soviet army.”\textsuperscript{287}

\textsuperscript{286} Ibid.
\textsuperscript{287} Ibid.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Text</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21/09/2001</td>
<td>“And imposing its radical beliefs on people everywhere.”²⁸⁹</td>
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<td></td>
<td>“A fringe form of Islamic extremism.”³⁰⁰</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22/09/2001</td>
<td>“Extremist Osama bin Laden.”²⁹¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23/09/2001</td>
<td>“Radical Islamists”²⁹²</td>
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<td></td>
<td>“Its aims were narrower and more nationalistic than those of bin Laden’s borderless Al Qaeda. It aims to topple President Islam Karimov and carve out an Islamic state in the Ferghana Valley, a fertile region that includes Uzbek, Tajik and Kyrgyz territory.”³⁰³</td>
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<td></td>
<td>“But in the 1970’s, he moved beyond the staid and nationalist political activism of the brotherhood to forge a broader theory of holy war. He saw it as an attack not only on rulers perceived to be unjust, such as those in Egypt, but as justification to fight beyond national borders, anywhere that tyranny existed.”³⁰⁴</td>
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<td>“Now, they believe, they were after the power behind the throne”³⁰⁵</td>
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³⁰³ Ibid.
³⁰⁴ Ibid.
³⁰⁵ Ibid.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24/09/2001</td>
<td>“Islamic group”</td>
<td>27/09/2001 “Islamist movement” 297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Ideas of jihad” 298</td>
<td>“Before 1998, bin Laden focused primarily on expelling U.S. forces from his native Saudi Arabia, the site of Islam’s holiest places. After 1998, he broadened his agenda to include denunciations of the U.S. alliance with Israel and its ‘aggression’ against Iraq.” 299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“Islamic extremists” 301</td>
<td>“Its made up primarily by Saudi and Egyptian dissidents who developed their ideas of jihad during the CIA-funded insurrection against the Soviet occupation in Afghanistan between 1979 and 1989.” 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“Uzbek Islamic group” 302</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>27/09/2001</td>
<td>“Islamic terrorists” 303</td>
<td>28/09/2001 “Even if the vast majority of Arabs are repelled by bin Laden’s methods, his complaints about U.S. troops in the birthplace of Islam”</td>
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300 Ibid.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>29/09/2001</td>
<td>&quot;To the Saudi royal family and attempting to topple it&quot;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot;Campaigning against the stationing of U.S. troops on Saudi soil&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Has used his family background to promote jihad, or holy war against the United States&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>02/10/2001</td>
<td>&quot;Extremists&quot;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot;Presaging a break from the state sponsored terrorism familiar to most Americans at the time, the report said tomorrow’s “most dangerous” terrorists would be ‘motivated not by political ideology, but by fierce ethnic and religious hatreds’&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Their goal will not be political control, but utter destruction of their chosen enemies&quot;</td>
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<td>03/10/2001</td>
<td>&quot;Islamic extremist activities&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Since bin laden has issued a fatwa, or religious edict, denouncing the ruling House of Saud as corrupt&quot;</td>
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<td>06/10/2001</td>
<td>&quot;extremists&quot;</td>
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306 Ibid.
307 Ibid.
309 Ibid.
311 Ibid.
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<tr>
<th>07/10/2001</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>“An Egyptian Islamic radical network that operates within bin Laden’s larger, multinational organization. These Egyptians express virulent anger about their government and its key ally, the United States, and have vowed to wreak violence against both.”</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>“Who told fellow students of his bitter hatred of Egypt’s government”</td>
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<tr>
<td>“Islamic radicalism”</td>
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<tr>
<td>07/10/2001</td>
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<tr>
<td>“Expelling the U.S. military from a country that is home to Islam’s holiest sites, Meca and Medina, has been cited by bin Laden as a goal of his war on the United States.”</td>
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314 Ibid.
315 Ibid.
316 Ibid.