

## 7.

### Referências bibliográficas

- ALABBAS, F. M. et al. Influence of sulfate reducing bacterial biofilm on corrosion behavior of low-alloy, high-strength steel (API-5L X80). **International Biodeterioration & Biodegradation**, v. 78, p. 34–42, mar. 2013.
- AL-DARBI et al. Control of Microbial Corrosion Using Coatings and Natural Additives. **Energy Sources**, v. 24, n. 11, p. 1009–1018, 2002.
- AL-DARBI, M. M.; AGHA, K.; ISLAM, M. R. Comprehensive Modelling of the Pitting Biocorrosion of Steel. **Canadian Journal of Chemical Engineering**, v. 83, n. 5, p. 872–881, 2005.
- ALIZADEH, M.; BORDBAR, S. The influence of microstructure on the protective properties of the corrosion product layer generated on the welded API X70 steel in chloride solution. **Corrosion Science**, v. 70, p. 170–179, maio 2013.
- ALNNASOURI, M. et al. Influence of surface topography on biofilm development: Experiment and modeling. **Biochemical Engineering Journal**, v. 57, p. 38–45, nov. 2011.
- AL-SALEH, MAZEN A. et al. Microbiologically influenced Corrosion (MIC) Assessment in Crude Oil Pipelines. **Saudi Aramco Journal of Technology**, v. spring, p. 57–63, 2011.
- ALVAREZ, M. G.; GALVELE, J. R. Pitting Corrosion. In: **Shreir's Corrosion**. [s.l.: s.n.]. p. 772–800.
- ANDRADE, M. M. **Avaliação do biofilme em uma junta soldada**. Rio de Janeiro. 2013. Originalmente apresentado como Dissertação de Mestrado para a PUC-RIO.
- ANTONY, P. J. et al. Role of microstructure on corrosion of duplex stainless steel in presence of bacterial activity. **Corrosion Science**, v. 52, n. 4, p. 1404–1412, abr. 2010.
- APILFINEZ, I.; GUTIDRREZ, A.; DFAZ, M. Effect Of Surface Materails on Initial Biofilm Development. **Bioresource Technology**, v. 66, p. 225–230, 1998.
- ARAUJO-JORGE, T. C. DE; COUTINHO, C. M. L. M.; AGUIAR, L. E. V. DE. Sulphate reducing bacteria associated with biocorrosion - a review. **Mem Inst Oswaldo Cruz**, v. 87, p. 329–337, 1992.
- AXELSEN, S. B., & ROGNE, T. (N.D.). **Do micro-organisms “ eat ” metal ?** In Microbiologically influenced corrosion of industrial materials.
- BALLESTEIROS, A. F., PONCIANO, J. A. C., BOTT, I. S. (2010). Susceptibilidade de juntas soldadas circunferenciais de aço API 5L X80 à corrosão sob tensão e à fragilização por hidrogênio. **Tecnol. Metal. Mater. Miner.**, São Paulo, v. 6, n. 3, p. 147-152, jan.-mar. 2010.

BATISTA, G. Z., SOUZA, L. F. G., BOTT, I. S., RIOS, P. R. (2007). Avaliação da microestrutura e propriedades mecânicas de tubo api 5l x80 submetido a curvamento por indução. **Tecnologia em Metalurgia e Materiais**, São Paulo, v.3, n.4, p. 16-22, abr.-jun. 2007

BAUMGARTNER, L. K. et al. Sulfate reducing bacteria in microbial mats: Changing paradigms, new discoveries. **Sedimentary Geology**, v. 185, n. 3-4, p. 131–145, mar. 2006.

BEEN, J.; KING, F.; SUTHERBY, R. Environmentally assisted cracking of pipeline steels in near-neutral pH environments. In: **Environment-Induced Cracking of Materials**. [s.l: s.n.]. p. 221–230.

BEECH, I. B.; GAYLARDE, C. C. Recent advances in the study of biocorrosion – An overview. **Revista de Microbiologia**, v. 30, p. 177-190, 1999.

BEECH, I. B.; SUNNER, J. Biocorrosion: Towards understanding interactions between biofilms and metals. **Current Opinion in Biotechnology**, v. 15, p. 181–186, 2004.

BILMES P.D., LLORENTE C.L., MENDEZ C.M., GERVASI C.A., Microstructure, heat treatment and pitting corrosion of 13CrNiMo plate and weld metals, **Corrosion Science**. 51 (2009) 876–881

BORENSTEIN, S. W. (1988). Microbiologically influenced corrosion failures of austenitic stainless steel welds. **Materials Performance**, 27(8), 62-6.

BORENSTEIN, S. W. **Microbiologically influenced corrosion handbook**. Cambridge, England: Woodhead Publishing Limited, 1994

BROOKS, GEO. F, CARROLL, KAREN C., BUTEL, JANET S., MORSE, STEPHEN A., MIETZNER, TIMOTHY A. **Microbiología Médica de Jawetz, Melnick e Adelberg**. 25<sup>a</sup> Edição Editora: McGraw-Hill. Pag. 828. ISBN: 9788580550719. Ano: 2012

CARNEIRO R.A., RATNAPULI R.C., LINS V. DE F. C., The influence of chemical composition and microstructure of API linepipe steels on hydrogen induced cracking and sulfide stress corrosion cracking, **Mat. Sci. Eng A357** (2003) 104–110.

CASTANEDA, H.; BENETTON, X. SRB-biofilm influence in active corrosion sites formed at the steel-electrolyte interface when exposed to artificial seawater conditions. **Corrosion Science**, v. 50, n. 4, p. 1169–1183, 2008.

CHAVES, I. A.; MELCHERS, R. E. Pitting corrosion in pipeline steel weld zones. **Corrosion Science**, v. 53, n. 12, p. 4026–4032, dez. 2011.

CHRISTENSEN B.E., CHARACKLINS W.G. (1990) Physical and chemical properties of biofimes. In: CHARACKLIS w.g., MARSHALL K. C. (eds) **Biofilms**. Wiley, New York, pp 93-130.

COSTERTON J.W., CHENG K.J., GEESEY G.G., LADD T.I., NICKEL J.C., DASGUPTA M., MARRIE T.J. (1987) **Bacterial Biofilms in Nature and Disease**. Anual .

CULLIMOR D.R., **Microbiology of well biofouling**, Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton-London-New York-Washington-DC, 1999.

DAVIES D. G., PARSEK M.R., PEARSON J. P., IGLEWSKI B.H., COSTERTON J.W., GREENBER E.P. (1998) The involvement of cell-to-cell signals in the development of a bacterial biofilm. *Science* 280:295-298.

DICKINSON W.H., CACCAVO F., OLESEN B., LEWANDOWSKI Z., **Applied and Environmental Microbiology** 7 (1997) 2502.

EL-SHAMY, A. M. et al. Microbial corrosion inhibition of mild steel in salty water environment. **Materials Chemistry and Physics**, v. 114, n. 1, p. 156–159, mar. 2009.

EHRLICH H.I., **Geomicrobiology**, in: M. Dekker (Ed.), New York, 1996.

ESLAMI, A. et al. Stress corrosion cracking initiation under the disbonded coating of pipeline steel in near-neutral pH environment. **Corrosion Science**, v. 52, n. 11, p. 3750–3756, nov. 2010.

FANG, H., YOUNG, D., & NEŠIĆ, S. (2009). **Elemental sulfur corrosion of mild steel at high concentrations of sodium chloride**. In nace (pp. 1–16)

FERNANDES, P. Avaliação da Tenacidade à Fratura da Zona Afetada pelo Calor (ZAC) do Aço API 5L X80 Soldado pelos Processos SMAW e FCAW. São Paulo, 2011.

FORD TE, SEAESON PC, HAM ,S T, MITCHEIL P. Investigation of Microbiologically Produced tlydrogen Permeation Through Palladium. **Journal of Electrochmical Society** 1990, 137:1175-1179

FRANKLIN, M. J.; WHITE, D. C. Biocorrosion. In: **Environmental biotechnology**. [s.l: s.n.]. v. 450p. 450–456.

FRANKLIN MJ, WHITE DC, ISAACS HS: Effect of Bacterial Biofilms on Carbon Steel Pit Propagation in Phosphate-Containing Medium. **Proceeding of the International Congress on Microbial Influenced Corrosion** 1991

FRANKLIN MJ, WHITE DC, ISAACS HS: Pitting Corrosion by Bacteria on Carbon Steel, Determined by the Scanning Vibrating Electrode Technique. **Corrosion Science** 1991.

JACK, R.F.; RINGELBERG, D.B.; WHITE, D.C. Differential corrosion rates of carbin steel by combinations of *Bacillus* sp., *Hafnia alvei*, and *Desulfovibrio gigas* established by phospholipid analysis of electrode biofilm **Corrosion Science**., 33: 1843-1853, 1992.

GHASSEM H., ADIBI N. (1995) Bacterial corrosion of reformer heater tubes. **Materials Performance** 34 (3): 47-48.

GENTIL, V. **Corrosão**. 6º edição. Rio de Janeiro: LTC - Livros Técnicos e Científicos S.A., 2011.

GONZALEZ-RODRIGUEZ, J.G., CASALES, M., SALINAS-BRAVO, V.M., ALBARRAN, J.L., MARTINEZ, L., **Corrosion** 58 (2002) 584.

GRAY, J.M.; PONTREMOLI, M. Metallurgical options for API grade X70 and X80 linepipe. In: **International Conference Pipe Technology**, Rome-Italy, Nov. 1987

GU, J. Biofouling and Prevention: Corrosion, Biodeterioration and Biodegradation of Materials. In: **Handbook of Environmental Degradation of Materials**. Second Edi ed. [s.l.] Elsevier Inc., 2012. p. 243–282.

HALIM, A.; WATKIN, E.; GUBNER, R. Electrochimica Acta Short term corrosion monitoring of carbon steel by bio-competitive exclusion of thermophilic sulphate reducing bacteria and nitrate reducing bacteria. **Electrochimica Acta**, v. 77, p. 348–362, 2012.

HAMIDREZA MANSOURI, S.A ALAVI, MEHDI YARI. **A Study of Pseudomonas Aeruginosa Bacteria in Microbial Corrosion** 2nd International Conference on Chemical, Ecology and Environmental Sciences (ICCEES'2012) Singapore April 28-29, 2012

HOAR T.P., STOCKBRIDGE C.D., *Electrochimica Acta* 3 (1960) 94.

HORNER, D. A. et al. Novel images of the evolution of stress corrosion cracks from corrosion pits. **Corrosion Science**, v. 53, n. 11, p. 3466–3485, nov. 2011.

HUANG H., TSAI W., LEE J., Electrochemical behaviour of the simulated heat-affected zone of A516 carbon steel in H<sub>2</sub>S solution, **Electrochimical Acta** 41 (1996) 1191–1199.

HUNKLER, F., FRANKEL, G.S., BOHNI, H., On the mechanism of localized corrosion, **Corrosion** 43 (1987) 189–191.

HUTTUNEN-SAARIVIRTA, E. et al. Microbiologically influenced corrosion (MIC) in stainless steel heat exchanger. **Applied Surface Science**, v. 258, n. 17, p. 6512–6526, jun. 2012.

IBARS, J. R.; MORENO, D. A; RANNINGER, C. MIC of stainless steels: A technical review on the influence of microstructure. **International Biodeterioration Biodegradation**, v. 29, n. 3–4, p. 343–355, 1992.

ILHAN-SUNGUR, E.; ÇOTUK, A. Microbial corrosion of galvanized steel in a simulated recirculating cooling tower system. **Corrosion Science**, v. 52, n. 1, p. 161–171, jan. 2010.

ISO 8044. Corrosion of metals and alloys. Basic terms and definitions. April 2000

JAVAHERDASHTI, R. A review of some characteristics of MIC caused by sulfate-reducing bacteria: past, present and future. **AntiCorrosion Methods and Materials**, v. 46, n. 3, p. 173–180, 1999.

JAVAHERDASHTI, R. **Microbiologically Influenced Corrosion**. London: Springer London, 2008a.

JAVAHERDASHTI, R. Impact of sulphate-reducing bacteria on the performance of engineering materials. **Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology**, v. 91, n. 6, p. 1507–1517, 2011.

KATO C., OTOGURO, Y., KADO ,S. AND HISAMATSU, HISAMATSU, Grooving corrosion in electric resistance welded steel pipe in sea water, **Corrosion Science** 18 (1978) 61–74.

KENTISH P.J.,Br. **Corrosion** 20 (1985) 139.

KURISSERY RS, NANDAKUMAR K, KIKUCHI Y (2004) Effect of metal microstructure on bacterial attachment: A contributing factor for preferential MIC attack of welds. Paper 04597, **CORROSION 2004**, NACE International, Houston, Texas USA

LAVANIA, M. et al. Efficacy of natural biocide on control of microbial induced corrosion in oil pipelines mediated by Desulfovibrio vulgaris and Desulfovibrio gigas. **Journal of Environmental Sciences**, v. 23, n. 8, p. 1394–1402, ago. 2011.

LEWANDOWSKI, Z.; BOLTZ, J. P. Biofilms in water and wastewater treatment. In: Peter Wilderer (ed). **Treatise on Water Science**, Oxford: Academic Press; v. 4, p. 529-570, 2011.

LIMA, M. et al. Campo elétrico pulsado. **Ciência Rural**, v. 42, n. 5, p. 934–941, 2012.

LITTLE, B. J.; LEE, J. S. **Microbiologically Influenced Corrosion**. New Jersey: R.Winston Revie, Series, 2007.

LITTLE B, WAGNER P. 1997. Myths related to microbiologically influenced corrosion. **Materials Performance** 36 (6), 40-44.

LITTLE, B.; WAGNER, P.; DUQUETTE, D. Microbiologically- induced increase in corrosion current density of stainless steel under cathodic protection. **Corrosion**, 44: 270-274, 1988a

LITTLE, B.; WAGNER, P.; MANSFELD, F. An overview of microbiologically influenced corrosion. **Electrochim. Acta**, 37: 2185-2194, 1992

LITTLE BJ, RAY RI, P. R. The relationship between corrosion and the biological sulfur cycle. **Corrosion 2000**, National Association of Corrosion Engineers International, USA, p. paper 00394, 2000.

LOPES FA, MORIN P, OLIVEIRA P, MELO LF (2005) The influence of nickel on the adhesion ability of Desulfovibron desulfuricans. **Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces** 46:127–133

MACHUCA, L. L. et al. Effect of oxygen and biofilms on crevice corrosion of UNS S31803 and UNS N08825 in natural seawater. **Corrosion Science**, v. 67, p. 242–255, fev. 2013.

MALIK, A. U.; PRAKASH, T. L.; ANDIJANI, I. Failure evaluation in desalination plants — some case studies. **Desalination**, v. 105, n. 3, p. 283–295, jul. 1996.

MARINHA DO BRASIL Disponível em:  
<http://www.mar.mil.br/dhn/chm/tabuas/index.htm>. Acessado em: 23 fev. 2014.

MEHANNA, M. et al. Role of direct microbial electron transfer in corrosion of steels. **Electrochemistry Communications**, v. 11, n. 3, p. 568–571, mar. 2009.

MELCHERS, R. E. Long-term corrosion of cast irons and steel in marine and atmospheric environments. **Corrosion Science**, v. 68, p. 186–194, mar. 2013.

MITTELMAN T., SMITH C.M. (1985) Disponível em <<http://www.edstrom.com/file.aspx?DocumentId=21>>. Acessado em:23 fev. 2014.

MOHAMMADI, F.; ELIYAN, F. F.; ALFANTAZI, A. Corrosion of simulated weld HAZ of API X-80 pipeline steel. **Corrosion Science**, v. 63, p. 323–333, out. 2012.

MOTA K.A. **Microscopia de biofilmes em substrato metálico formado em sistema estático e dinâmico na presença de fluido oleoso**. Rio de Janeiro. Originalmente apresentado como Dissertação de Mestrado para a PUC-RIO, 2003.

MOURA, M. C., PONTUAL, E. V, PAIVA, P. M. G., & COELHO, L. C. B. B. (2013). An Outline to Corrosive Bacteria. In **Microbial pathogens and strategies for combating them: science, technology and education** (pp. 11–22).

NACE International, CC Technologies Laboratories Inc, Federal Highway Administration. 2011. **Corrosion Costs and Preventive Strategies in the USA**.

PAN, B. W. et al. Stress corrosion cracking of API X-60 pipeline in a soil containing water. **Materials Science and Engineering**: A, v. 434, n. 1-2, p. 76–81, out. 2006.

PAGNIN, S. **Formação de Biofilmes em Aço Superduplex UNS S32750 em Sistema Dinâmico**. [s.l.] PUC-Rio, 2003.

PARK G.T., KOH S.U., JUNG H.G., KIM K.Y., Effect of microstructure on the hydrogen trapping efficiency and hydrogen induced cracking of linepipe steel, **Corrosion Science**. 50 (2008) 1865–1871.

PARK, J.J., PYUN, S.I., NA, K.H., LEE S.M., KHO Y.T., **Corrosion** 58 (2002) 329.

PARK, K., LEE, H., PHELAN, S., LIYANAARACHCHI, S., MARLENI, N., NAVARATNA, D., SHU, L. (2014). Mitigation strategies of hydrogen sulphide emission in sewer networks – A review. **International Biodeterioration & Biodegradation**. doi:10.1016/j.ibiod.2014.02.013

PARKINS, R.N., **CORROSION/2000**, NACE Inter, Houston, TX, 2000, Paper No. 363.

PARVIZI MS, ALADJEM A, CASTLE JE (1988) Behaviour of 90–10 cupronickel in sea water. **Intl Materials Rev** 33(4):169–200

PASSMAN, F. J. Microbial contamination and its control in fuels and fuel systems since 1980 – a review. **International Biodeterioration & Biodegradation**, fev. 2013.

PENDYALA, J. **Chemical effects of biofilm colonization on stainless steel**, tese de doutorado, 1996, 163p. Tese (Doutora em Física).- Montana State University, Bozeman, 1996.

PENG, C.-G.; PARK, J. K.; VOL, W. R. Electrochemical mechanisms of corrosion influenced by sulfate-reducing bacteria in aquatic systems. **Water Research**, v. 28, n. 8, p. 1681–1692, 1994.

PENNA, M. D. O. et al. **Dynamic System for The Evaluation Of Cim Monitoring And Control Techniques**. Boletim Técnico

PERCIVAL SL, KNAPP JS, WALES DS, EDYVEAB RGJ (2001) Metal and inorganic ion accumulation in biofilms exposed to flowing and stagnant water. **Brit Corr J** 36(2):105–110

REN C.Q. XIAN. N. WANG X., LIU L., ZHENG Y.P. Susceptibility of welded X80 pipeline steel to corrosion in simulated soil solution. **Corrosion Engineering Science and Technology**. 2012 v.47 n.6

REN, CH. LIU D., BAI Z., LI T, Corrosion behavior of oil tube steel in simulant solution with hydrogen sulfide and carbon dioxide, **Mat. Chem. Phys.** 93 (2005) 305–309.

RIBEIRO, R. B., HEIN, L. R. O., CODARO, E.N. Estudo das características morfológicas dos pites nos materiais resistentes à corrosão. **IX Encontro Latino Americano de Iniciação Científica e V Encontro Latino Americano de Pós-Graduação** – Universidade do Vale do Paraíba (2005)

ROCHA, D. B. **Estudo da soldabilidade do tubo API 5L X80 utilizando os processo de soldagem: MAG com transferência controlada e eletrodo tubular**. São Paulo. 2010. Originalmente apresentado como Dissertação de Mestrado para a Escola Politécnica da Universidade de São Paulo.

SALVAREZZA R.C., VIDELA H.N., ARVIA A.J., **Corrosion Science** 23 (1983) 717

SATO,N. **Corrosion Science**. 27 (1987) 421

SATO, N. **Electrochim. Acta**. 1971, 16, 1683–1692

SAWFORD, M.K., ATEYA, B.G., ABDULLAH, A.M., PICKERING, H.W., The role of oxygen on the stability of crevice corrosion, **Journal of the Electrochemical Society** 149 (2002) B198–B205

SHI X., AVCI R., LEWANDOWSKI Z., **Corrosion Science** 44 (2002) 1027.

SHIFLER, D.A. , Corrosion performance and testing of materials in marine environments, **Proc. Electrochem. Soc.** 14 (2004) 1–12.

SMIALOWSKI, M.; SZKLARSKA-SMIALOWSKA, Z.; RYCHCIK, M.; SZUMMER, A. **Corrosion. Science**. 1969, 9, 123–125.

SOUTHWELL, C.R., ALEXANDER, A.L., Corrosion of metals in tropical seawaters: structural Ferrous metals, **Materials Protection** (Jan 1970) 14–23.

SOUTHWELL, C.R., BULTMAN, J.D., ALEXANDER, A.L., Corrosion of metals in tropical environments – final report of 16-year exposures, **Materials Performance** 15 (7) (1976) 9–25

STAROSVETSKY, D. et al. A peculiar cathodic process during iron and steel corrosion in sulfate reducing bacteria (SRB) media. **Corrosion Science**, v. 52, n. 4, p. 1536–1540, abr. 2010.

STAROSVETSKY, J. et al. Electrochemical behaviour of stainless steels in media containing iron-oxidizing bacteria (IOB) by corrosion process modeling. **Corrosion Science**, v. 50, n. 2, p. 540–547, 2008.

SUTCLIFFE, J.M., FESSLER, R.R., BOYD, W.K., PARKINS, R.N., **Corrosion** 28 (1972) 313.

SZKLARSKA-SMIALOWSKA, Z., Pitting Corrosion of Metals, **National Association of Corrosion Engineers**, Texas, USA, 1986.

TANG, K., BASKARAN, V., & NEMATI, M. (2009). Bacteria of the sulphur cycle: An overview of microbiology, biokinetics and their role in petroleum and mining industries. **Biochemical Engineering Journal**, 44(1), 73–94. doi:10.1016/j.bej.2008.12.011

TOTEMEIER, C. J. S. W. F. G. T. C. Corrosion. In: **Smithells Metals Reference Book**. [s.l.] Burlington : Elsevier, 2003., 2003. p. 1–13.

TOWERS, R. Accelerated Corrosion in Cargo Tanks of Large, Double-Hull Ships, Causes and Countermeasures, **Protective Coatings Europe**, p. 30-42, March 2000.

VALIM, M. T. Tenacidade a Fratura da Junta Soldada Obtida a Arco Submerso de Aço API 5L Grau X-80. [s.l: s.n.].

VETTERS, A., Corrosion in welds, **International Corrosion Conference**, Melbourne (1978) 13–17.

VIDELA, H. A. Prevention and control of biocorrosion. **International Biodeterioration Biodegradation**, v. 49, n. 4, p. 259–270, 2002.

VIDELA, H. A. Biofilms and Corrosion Interactions on Stainless Steel in Seawater. **International Biodeterioration Biodegradation**, v. 34, n. 1994, p. 245–257, 1995.

VIDELA, H. A. Ch. 4. In: **Manual of Biocorrosion**. [s.l.] CH press, 1996.

VIDELA, H. A. **Biocorrosão, Biofouling e biodeterioração de Materiais**. [s.l: s.n.].

VIDELA, H. A.; HERRERA, L. K. Understanding microbial inhibition of corrosion. A comprehensive overview. **International Biodeterioration & Biodegradation**, v. 63, p. 896–900, 2009.

VIEIRA, M. R. S. Corrosão e biocorrosão em aço API 5L x60 exposto a óleo bruto e água produzida. **Corrosão e Proteção**, v. novembro/d, p. 20–27, 2012.

WALSH D, POPE D, DANFORD M, HUFF T (1993) The Effect of microstructure on microbiologically influenced corrosion. **J Matls (JOM)** 45:22–30

WASH M, FORD TE, MITCHELL P. Influence of Hydrogen-Producing Bacteria on Hydrogen Uptake by Steel. **Corrosion** 1989, 45:705-709.

WHEATHERBASE. Disponível em <<http://www.weatherbase.com/weather/weatherdaily.php3?s=64738&cityname=Rio-De-Janeiro-Rio-De-Janeiro-Brazil&month=10&theday=31&units=metric>>. Acessado em: 23 fev 2014.

WOLYNEC, Stephan. 2003. **Técnicas Eletroquímicas em Corrosão**. Ed USP.

XU, C. et al. Corrosion and Electrochemical Behavior of 316L Stainless Steel in Sulfate-reducing and Iron-oxidizing Bacteria Solutions. **Chinese Journal of Chemical Engineering**, v. 14, n. 20576108, p. 829–834, 2006.

XU, C. et al. Pitting corrosion behavior of 316L stainless steel in the media of sulphate-reducing and iron-oxidizing bacteria. **Materials Characterization**, v. 59, n. 3, p. 245–255, mar. 2008.

XU, J. et al. The effects of sulfate reducing bacteria on corrosion of carbon steel Q235 under simulated disbonded coating by using electrochemical impedance spectroscopy. **Corrosion Science**, v. 53, n. 4, p. 1554–1562, 2011.

YU, L. et al. Accelerated anaerobic corrosion of electroactive sulfate-reducing bacteria by electrochemical impedance spectroscopy and chronoamperometry. **Electrochemistry Communications**, v. 26, p. 101–104, jan. 2013.

ZDENKO AUGUSTINOVIC; AL, E. Microbes – oilfield enemies or Allies. **Oilfield review**, v. 2, 2012.

ZHAO M.C., YANG K., Strengthening and improvement of sulfide stress cracking resistance in acicular ferrite pipeline steels by nano-sized carbonitrides, **Scripta Mater.** 52 (2005) 881–886.

ZHANG, C.; WEN, F.; CAO, Y. Progress in Research of Corrosion and Protection by Sulfate-Reducing Bacteria. **Procedia Environmental Sciences**, v. 10, n. Esiat, p. 1177–1182, jan. 2011.

ZHANG G.A., CHENG, Y.F., Micro-electrochemical characterization of corrosion of welded X70 pipeline steel in near-neutral pH solution, **Corrosion Science**. 51 (2009) 1714–1724.

ZHANG, G. A. et al. Electrochemical corrosion behavior of carbon steel under dynamic high pressure H<sub>2</sub>S/CO<sub>2</sub> environment. **Corrosion Science**, v. 65, p. 37–47, dez. 2012.

ZHANG, L. et al. Effect of applied potentials on stress corrosion cracking of X70 pipeline steel in alkali solution. **Materials & Design**, v. 30, n. 6, p. 2259–2263, jun. 2009.

ZHENG, S. et al. Mechanism of (Mg,Al,Ca)-oxide inclusion-induced pitting corrosion in 316L stainless steel exposed to sulphur environments containing chloride ion. **Corrosion Science**, v. 67, p. 20–31, fev. 2013.

ZOU, R. 2007. Biofilms: strategies for metal corrosion inhibition employing microorganisms. **Applied Microbiological Biotechnology** 76, 1245-1253.

## **ANEXO A**

### **Quantificação microbiana**

As Tabelas A.1 e A.2 apresentam a média dos resultados obtidos na contagem das bactérias planctônicas e sésseis nos ensaios em triplicata.

**Tabela A.1 - Quantificação de bactérias planctônicas dos grupos das BRS, BPA e BPF**

<i>Grupo Bacteriano</i>	<i>BRS (NMP/ml)</i>	<i>BPA (NMP/ml)</i>	<i>BPF (UFC/ml)</i>
<i>Inicial</i>	1,67E+06	3,85E+06	1,00E+07
7 dias	1,40E+07	1,40E+07	1,01E+07
14 dias	8,48E+06	8,35E+06	4,93E+04
21 dias	8,80E+06	1,08E+07	1,00E+07
28 dias	8,25E+06	9,25E+06	7,53E+03
35 dias	1,16E+07	1,27E+07	2,20E+03
40 dias	1,40E+07	1,10E+07	3,00E+03

**Tabela A.2 - Quantificação de bactérias sésseis para aços API 5L**

<i>Grupo Bacteriano</i>	<i>Duração</i>	<i>Grau B</i>	<i>X65</i>	<i>X80</i>
<i>BRS (NMP/ml)</i>	7	6,03E+05	4,78E+05	5,62E+05
	14	7,92E+04	9,27E+04	6,20E+04
	21	2,78E+04	6,29E+04	2,71E+04
	28	2,74E+04	2,36E+04	7,17E+03
	35	2,27E+03	8,09E+03	2,01E+03
<i>BPA (NMP/ml)</i>	7	4,07E+05	6,64E+04	4,17E+05
	14	1,09E+05	1,16E+05	2,55E+05
	21	1,13E+05	2,21E+04	6,87E+04
	28	1,83E+04	6,24E+03	1,31E+04
	35	1,04E+05	1,03E+05	1,04E+05
<i>BPF (CFU/ml)</i>	7	7,02E+05	7,22E+03	2,06E+05
	14	6,87E+04	6,98E+04	2,77E+03
	21	6,91E+05	6,98E+05	6,70E+05
	28	1,57E+01	4,55E+00	2,31E+01
	35	4,85E+01	4,49E+01	1,52E+01

## ANEXO B

### Espectros de EDS

As Figuras B.1 e B.2 apresenta os espectros de EDS obtidos nas análises dos respectivos produtos de corrosão para ensaios com adição de microrganismo e sem, respectivamente.

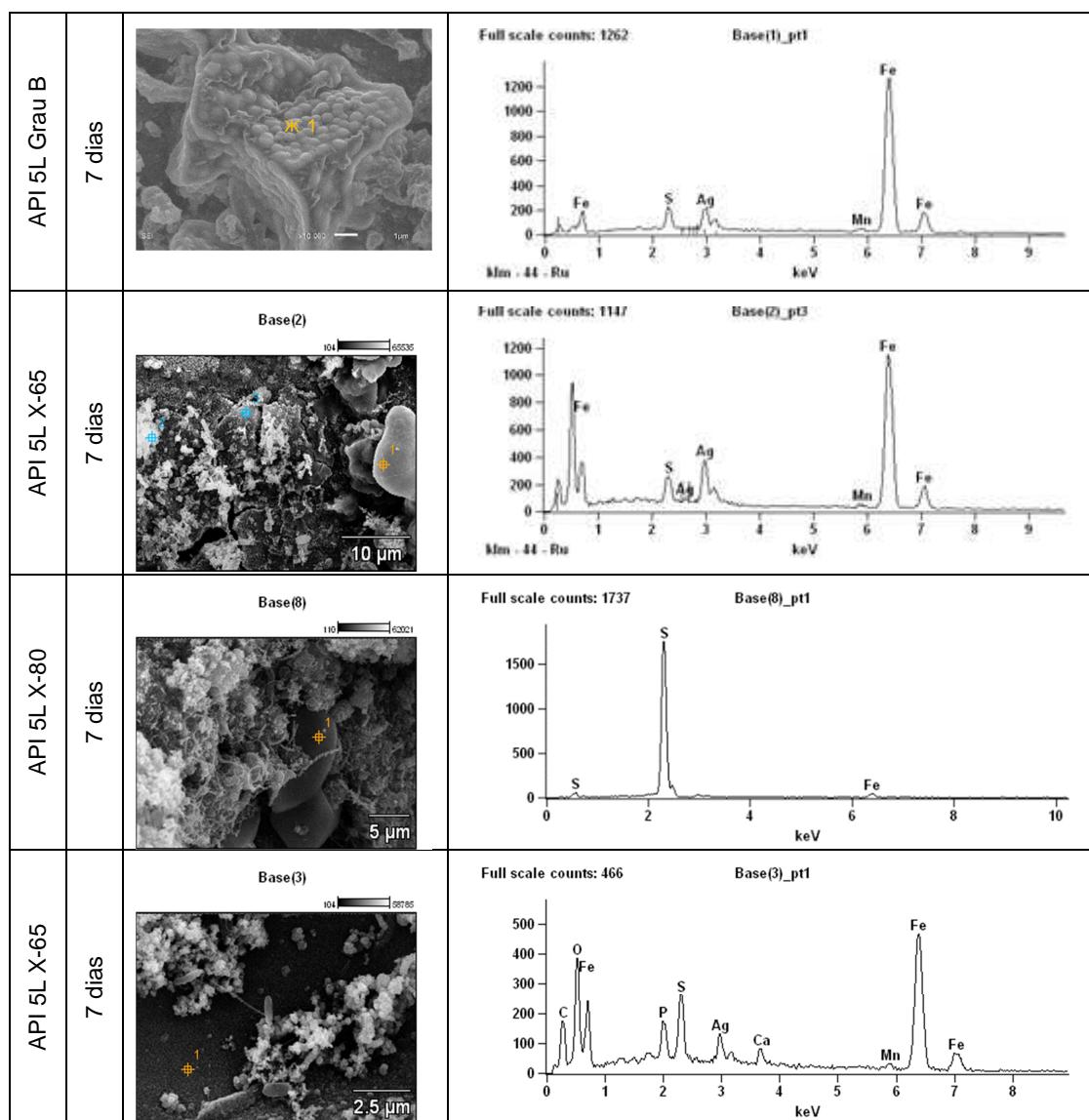
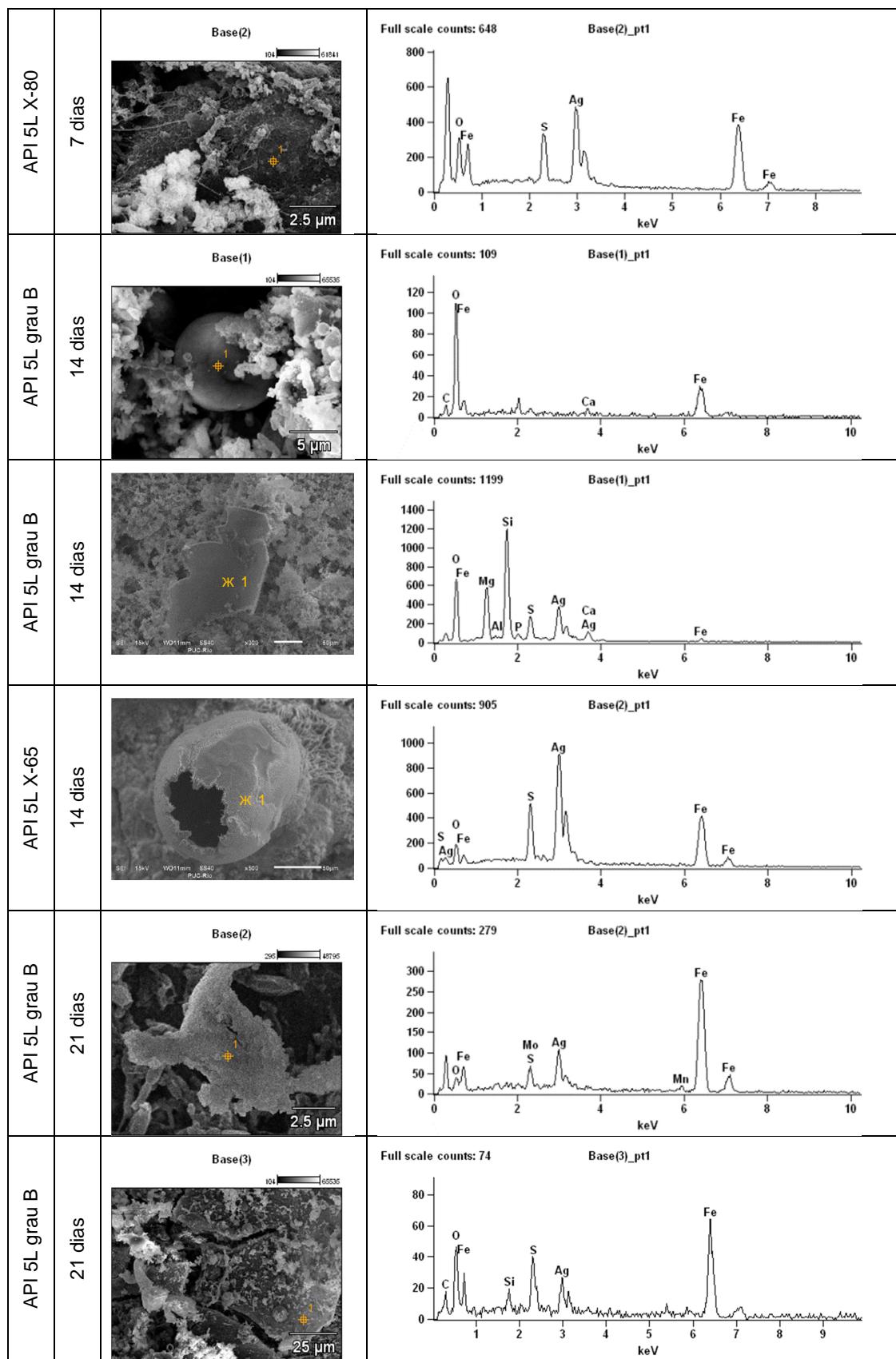


Figura B.1 – Imagens da superfície dos corpos de prova por microscopia eletrônica de varrura apresentando a indicação do produto de corrosão caracterizado quimicamente e seu respectivo espectro de EDS para o ensaio com adição de microrganismos



**Figura B.1 – Imagens da superfície dos corpos de prova por microscopia eletrônica de varrerura apresentando a indicação do produto de corrosão caracterizado quimicamente e seu respectivo espectro de EDS para o ensaio com adição de microrganismos (cont.)**

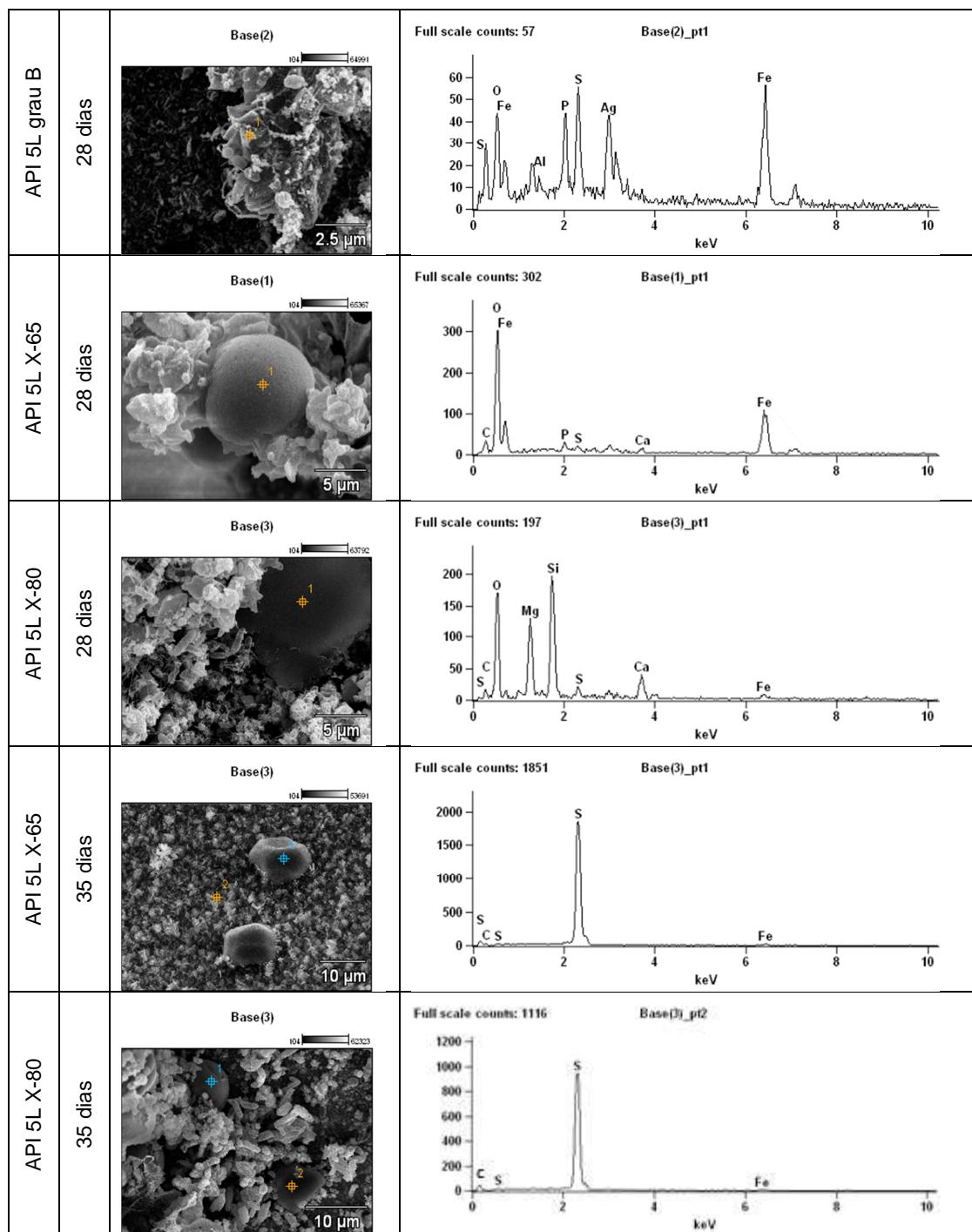


Figura B.1 – Imagens da superfície dos corpos de prova por microscopia eletrônica de varrerura apresentando a indicação do produto de corrosão caracterizado quimicamente e seu respectivo espectro de EDS para o ensaio com adição de microrganismos (cont.)

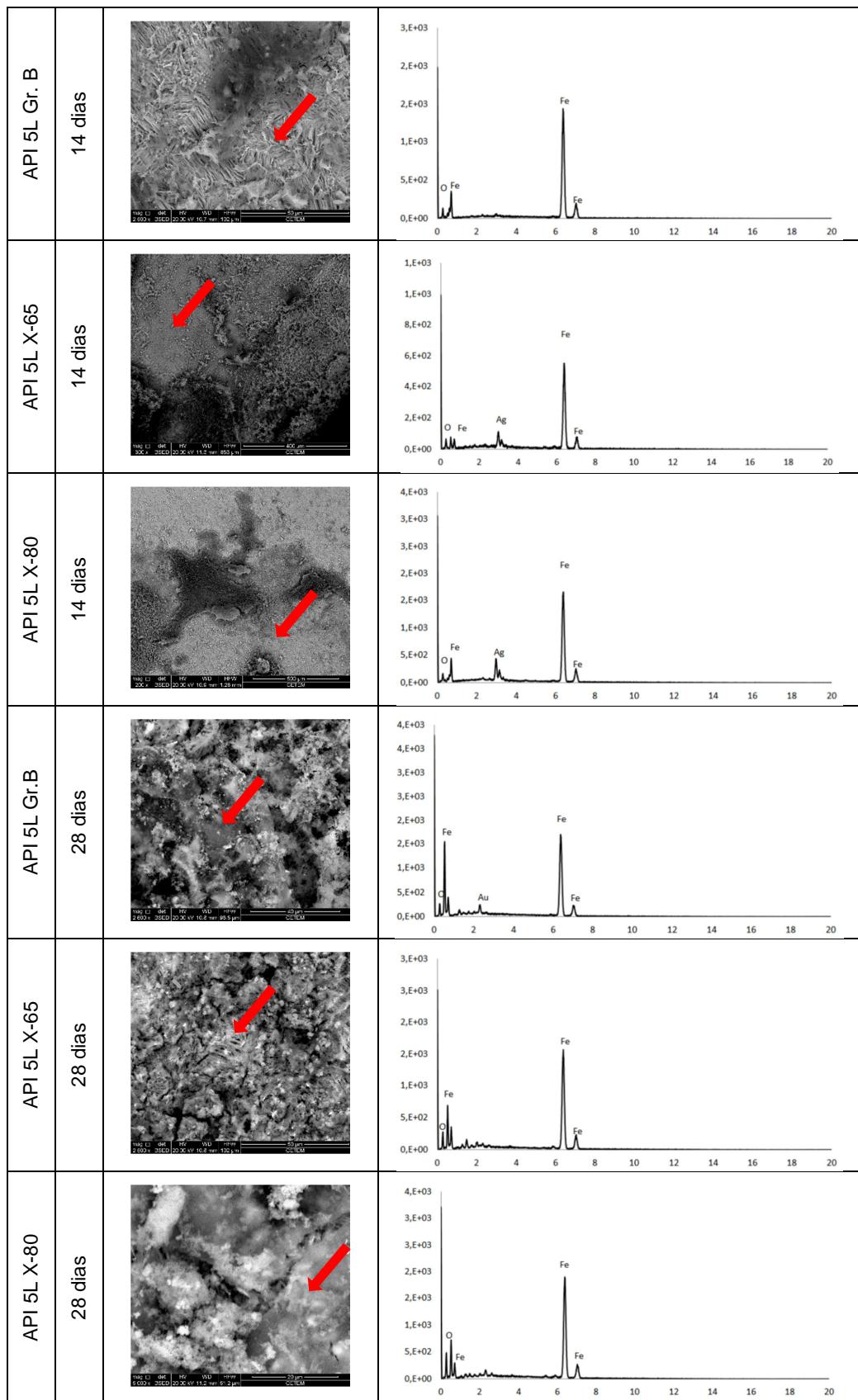


Figura B.2 – Imagens da superfície dos corpos de prova por microscopia eletrônica de varrerura apresentando a indicação do produto de corrosão caracterizado quimicamente e seu respectivo espectro de EDS para o ensaio sem adição de microrganismos.