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Santa Maria de Feira (jun./2000): <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/summits/fei1_en.htm>;
Nice (dez./2000): <http://europa.eu.int/council/off/conclu/dec2000/dec2000_en.htm>;
Göteborg (jun./2001): <http://ec.europa.eu/governance/impact/docs/key_docs/goteborg_concl_en.pdf>;
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Anexos

Mapa 1
Ex-Iugoslávia - Maiorias étnicas (1992)



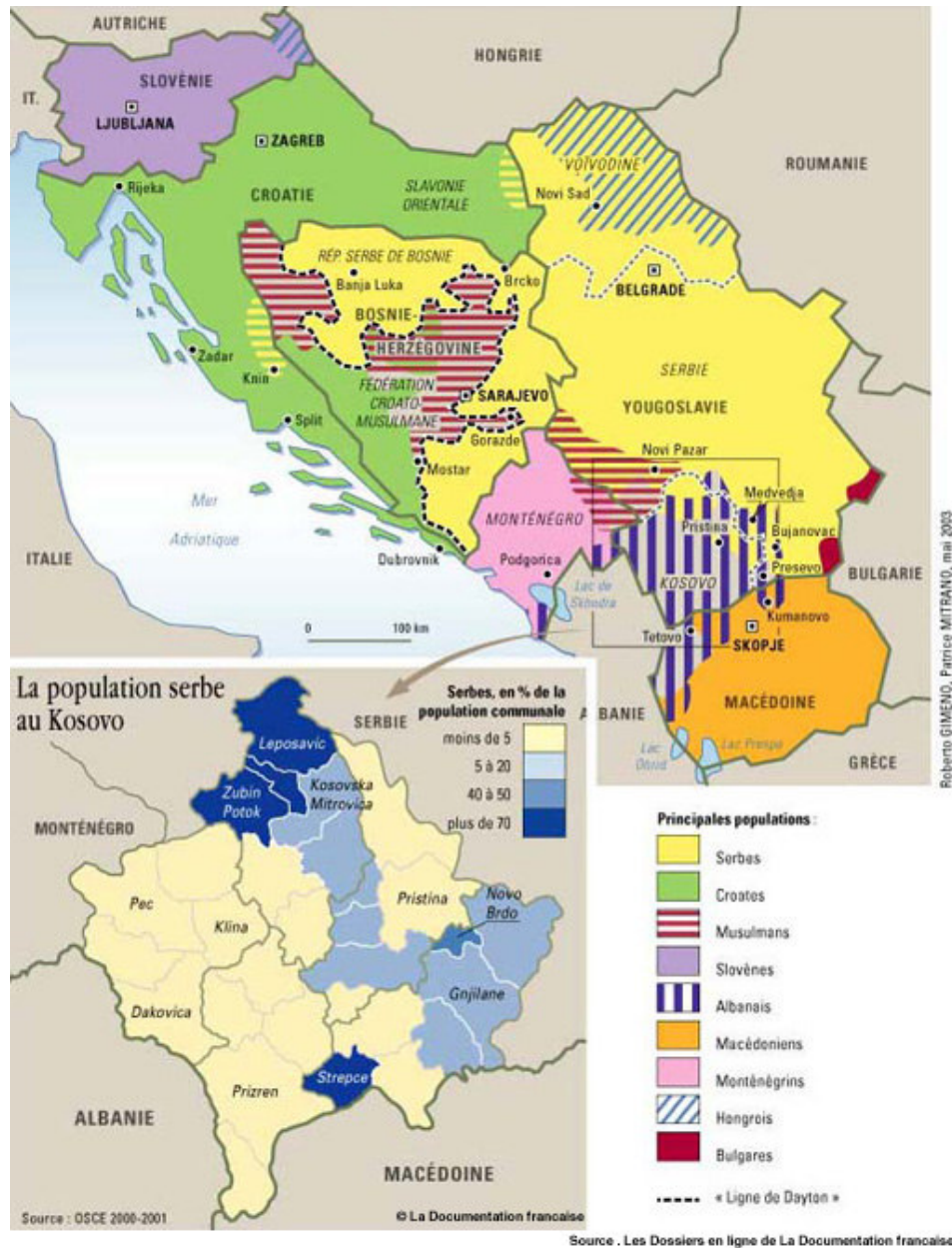
Fonte: Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection.

Former Yugoslavia - Ethnic Majorities From Former Yugoslavia: A Map Folio

Disponível em: <<http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/europe/yugoslav.jpg>>. Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Mapa 2

Principais populações da ex-Iugoslávia (1999)

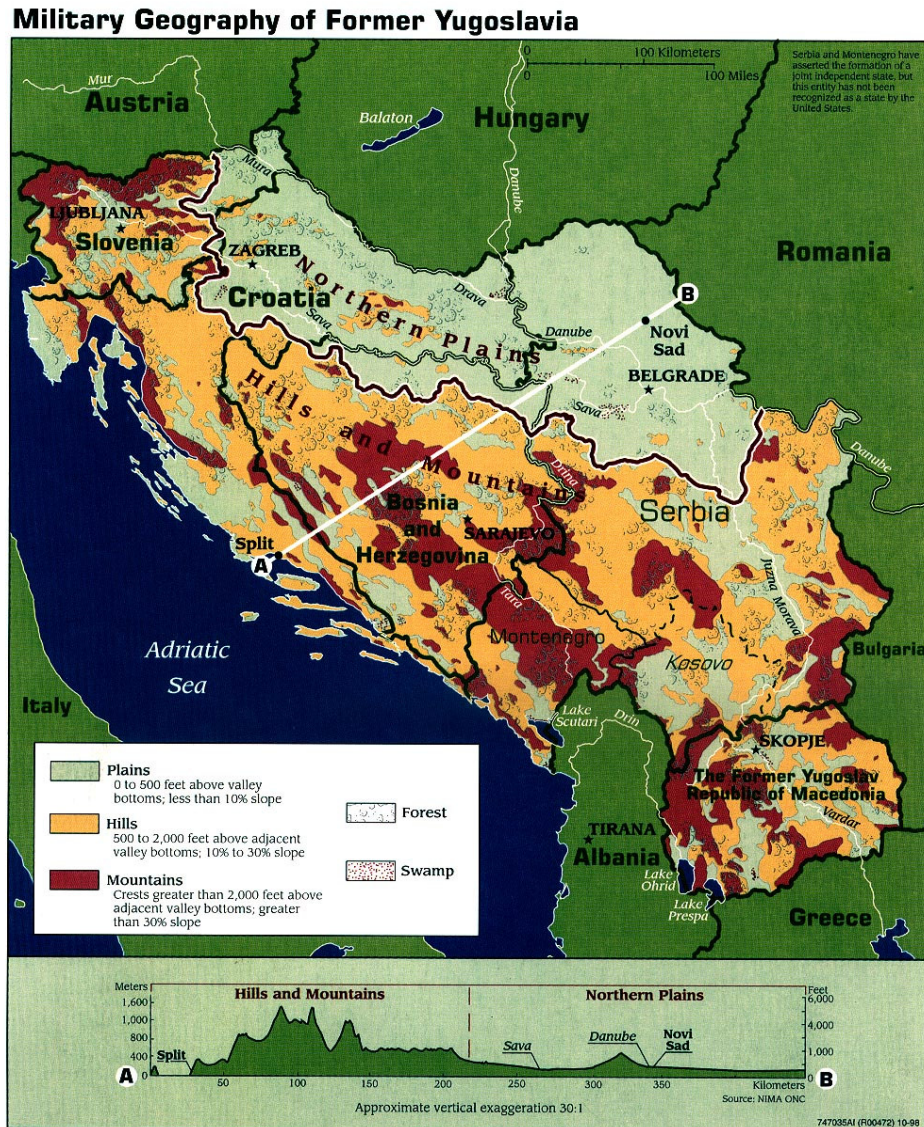


Fonte: Science Po. Atelier de Cartographie: La Documentation Française.

Principales populações de l'ex-Yougoslavia en 1999.

Disponível em: <<http://www.ladocumentationfrancaise.fr/cartotheque/principales-populations-ex-yougoslavia-1999.shtml>>. Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Mapa 3
Geografia Militar da ex-Iugoslávia (1998)



Fonte: Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection.

Former Yugoslavia - Military Geography 1998

Disponível em: <http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/europe/mil_former_yugo_98.jpg>.

Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Mapa 4

Kosovo – mapa político (1998)



Fonte: Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection.

Kosovo (Political) 1998

Disponível em: <http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/europe/kosovo_pol98.jpg>. Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Mapa 5

Macedônia – mapa político (1994)



Fonte: Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection.

Macedonia (Political) 1994

Disponível em: <<http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/europe/yugoslavrepmacedon.jpg>>.

Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Mapa 6

Europa (1815) [Impérios]



Fonte: Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection.

Europe 1815 [includes Balkans].

Obtida em "The Public Schools Historical Atlas", C. Colbeck (ed.), Longmans, Green, and Co., 1905.

Disponível em: <http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/historical/europe1815_1905.jpg>.

Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Mapa 7

As fronteiras da Sérvia – de 1196 até o presente [1998]



Fonte: Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection.

Boundaries of Serbia [from 1196-present].

Obtido em "Kosovo: History of a Balkan Hot Spot", U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, Office of DCI Interagency Balkan Task Force, June 1998.

Disponível em: <http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/historical/serbia_boundaries.gif>.

Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Mapa 8

Fronteiras históricas do Kosovo (1913-1992)



Fonte: Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection.

Historical Borders: Kosovo [1913-1992]

Disponível em: <http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/europe/kosovo_history92.jpg>. Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Mapa 9

A “Questão Macedônia” (de 1914 a março de 1992)



Fonte: Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection.

Balkan Region: The Macedonian Question 1914-1992

Disponível em: <<http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/europe/macedonb.jpg>>. Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Tabela 1

Genocídios, ‘Politicídios’ e outros assassinatos em massa desde 1945 (com *status* em 2006).

<i>Nação</i>	<i>Episódio</i>	<i>Número de mortos</i>	<i>Quem realizou as mortes</i>	<i>Divisões</i>	<i>Status em 2006</i>
Iugoslávia: Kosovo	1998-2001	10.000 kosovares albaneses	Exército da Iugoslávia; Exército pela Libertação Kosovo (ELK).	Ético, religioso, nacional, político.	5. Polarização
Macedônia	1999-2001	Centenas de albaneses, macedônios <i>[sic]</i>	Rebeldes albaneses; Governo da Macedônia.	Político, étnico.	5. Polarização

Fonte: GenocideWatch. **Genocides, Politicides, and Other Mass Murder Since 1945, With Stages in 2006.**

Disponível em: <<http://www.genocidewatch.org/genocidetable2006.htm>>. Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Tabela 2

Número de mortes dos maiores massacres do século XX

Macedonia (2001)

Rebelião albanesa: desconhecido

Kosovo (1998-99)

Limpeza étnica por iugoslavos, antes da guerra

- 29 abr. 1999 *AP*: 2.000 (1998)
- *Ploughshares 2000*: 1-2.000 (1998)

Limpeza étnica durante a guerra

- 18 jul. 1999 *Baltimore Sun* (NYTimes News Service): 10.000 albaneses mortos em 3 meses de campanha
- 5 jul. 1999 *AP*: 10.000
- 4 jul. 1999 *Toronto Star*: 10.000
- 9 nov. 1999 *Washington Times*: 9.269
- *Ploughshares 2000*: 2.500-10.000

Bombardeio da OTAN (1999)

- 9 fev. 2000 *Slate*, mortes de civis:
 - Human Rights Watch: cerca de 500; ou especificamente 488-527 (“de maneira sigilosa”)
 - Propaganda sérvia: 1.200-5.000 (“de maneira teimosa”)
 - HRW: 500 civis [<http://www.hrw.org/press/2000/02/nato207.htm>]
 - 14 jun. 1999 *Time*: 5.000 militares + 1.200 civis = 6.200
 - 4 dez. 2001 *WSJ*: 500, citando Wm Arkin [http://wsjclassroomedition.com/tj_120401_casu.htm]
 - 5 jul. 1999 *AP*: 1.200 civis, citando a mídia estatal iugoslava
 - *Ploughshares 2000*: 500 civis
 - 11 jul. 1999 *Washington Post*
 - Dados oficiais sérvios: 576 “baixas” militares
 - Estimativa da OTAN: 5.000 a 10.000 soldados sérvios mortos
 - Estimativa do autor: 1.600 civis e 1.000 “baixas” militares

Fonte: Historical Atlas of the Twentieth Century. Statistics of Wars, Oppressions and Atrocities of the Twenty-First Century. **Death Tolls for the Man-made Megadeaths of the Twentieth Century**

Macedônia: <<http://users.erols.com/mwhite28/wars21c.htm#Mac01>>;

Kosovo: <<http://users.erols.com/mwhite28/warstat6.htm#Kosovo>>. Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Tabela 3
VINC – *Violent, Intrastate Nationalist Conflicts*

	<i>Iugoslávia – Albaneses</i>	<i>Macedônia – Albaneses</i>
Ator1	Governo iugoslavo	Macedônia [governo]
Ator2	Albaneses	Albaneses
Ator3	Sérvios	--
Ano inicial	1981	2001
Ano final	(não concluído)	2001
Mortes	12.000	100
Mortes – fonte	<i>IISS</i>	<i>Wire</i>
Mais alto nível de violência (durante o conflito)	Atividades de guerrilha de baixa intensidade	Atividades de guerrilha de baixa intensidade
Tropas - Ator 1	169.000	20.000
Tropas - Ator 2	800	1.000
Demandas iniciais - Ator 1	Assimilação com discriminação	Assimilação com discriminação
Demandas iniciais - Ator 2	Independência	Assimilação com igualdade
Terceira parte - Ator 1	Terceira parte enquanto mediador (tentativa de alcançar acordo)	Terceira parte enquanto mediador (tentativa de alcançar acordo)
Terceira parte - Ator 2	Terceira parte enquanto aliada e mediador	Terceira parte enquanto aliada e mediador

Fonte: AYRES, R. William. **VINC – Violent, Intrastate Nationalist Conflicts**.

Disponível em: <<http://facstaff.uindy.edu/~bayres/vinc.htm>>. Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Tabela 4
Mortes em Guerras e em Conflitos desde o fim da 2ª Guerra Mundial: 1945 a 2000

Kosovo (1998–99)

- Conflito - Sérvia vs. insurgentes do Kosovo
 - Mortes entre os civis – 10.000
 - Mortes entre os militares – número desconhecido
 - Número total de mortes – 10.000

Macedônia (conflito de 2001)

- (não há referência ao “conflito” na tabela de Leitenberg)

Fonte: LEITENBERG, Milton. **Deaths in Wars and Conflicts in the 20th Century (1945-2000)**. Occasional Paper #29 (2006) Cornell University, Peace Studies Program.

Disponível em: <http://www.einaudi.cornell.edu/peaceprogram/publications/occasional_papers/Deaths-Wars-Conflicts3rd-ed.pdf>. Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.

Tabela 5**Intervenção internacional na consolidação institucional da ex-Iugoslávia (1991-2002)**

País	Propostas/ Acordos	Ano	Status	Organização internacional	Grau de intervenção	Tipo de arranjo							
						Territorial				Não-territorial			
						Auto-governo local	Autonomia regional	Cantonização	Federação	Confederação	Autonomia cultural	Divisão de poder sem veto	Divisão de poder
Iugosl.	Conferência de Haia/ Carrington Plan	1991	R	Comunidade Europeia	Tratado internacional					X			
Bósnia	Grupo de Contato	1994	R	Grupo de Contato	Constituição					X			
Bósnia	Acordos de Paz de Dayton	1995	PI	Grupo de Contato/EUA	Constituição				X	X			X
Iugosl./ Kosovo	Rambouillet	1999	R	Grupo de Contato/EUA	Constituição		X						X
Iugosl./ Kosovo	CS/ONU Resol. 1244	1999	PI	ONU	Status internacional		X						
Kosovo		2001	I	ONU (representante especial SG)	Constituição						X	X	
Maced.		2001	PI	União Europeia	Reforma constitucional	X						X	

Legenda:

R – rejeitado

I – implementado

PI – parcialmente implementado

Fonte: BIEBER, Florian. Institutionalizing Ethnicity in Former Yugoslavia: Domestic vs. Internationally Driven Processes of Institutional (Re-)Design. **The Global Review of Ethnopolitics**, v. 2, n. 2, p.16, 2003. Disponível em: <http://www.ethnopolitics.org/ethnopolitics/archive/volume_II/issue_2/bieber.pdf>. Acesso em: 05 jan. 2007.